Supplemental Information

Ensemble streamflow prediction considering the influence of reservoirs in India

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11 Fig. S1 - Evaluation of ERFS meteorological forecast minimum temperature data for

12 period of 2003-2018. The median of all members' skill at a grid is represented.



16 Fig. S2 - Evaluation of ERFS meteorological forecast maximum temperature data for

17 period of 2003-2018. The median of all members' skill at a grid is represented.



Fig. S3 - Evaluation & comparison of ERFS and GEFS meteorological forecast minimum
temperature data for summer monsoon period of 2019-2020. The median of all members'
skill at a grid is represented.



Fig. S4 - Evaluation & comparison of ERFS and GEFS meteorological forecast maximum
temperature data for summer monsoon period of 2019-2020. The median of all members'
skill at a grid is represented.



| Parameter | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|-------|
| b _{inf} | 0.18 | 0.26 | 0.15 | 0.89 |
| $\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{s}}$ | 0.91 | 0.94 | 0.34 | 0.29 |
| D _{smax} | 0.01 | 1.2 | 3.49 | 11.65 |
| $\mathbf{W}_{\mathbf{s}}$ | 0.58 | 0.74 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| d1 | 0.05 | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.05 |
| d2 | 0.46 | 0.79 | 1.31 | 0.1 |
| d3 | 0.14 | 0.1 | 0.11 | 0.1 |

30 Fig. S5 – VIC-Res calibration parameters in the respective upstream region of each

31 station.





Fig. S6 - Comparison of PBIAS & NRMSE of high flows (>75th percentile) simulated using ERFS and GEFS dataset members for 2019-2020. Due to the unavailability of observed streamflow data, we used daily streamflow simulated by the VIC-Res model using IMD forcing as input.



Fig. S7 – Box & whisker plot comparing streamflow simulated from ERFS and GEFS
meteorological forecast against VIC-Res simulated streamflow at 3-day, 5-day and 10-day
leads from weekly forecast dates of 2020 monsoon.