

Interactive comment on “Caffeine vs Carbamazepine as indicators for wastewater pollution in a karst aquifer” by Noam Zach Dvory et al.

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Answers to Reviewer #1 comments:

General:

Thank you for the feedback. Your recommendations were helpful and insightful. All of the comments have been addressed, and the paper was edited accordingly.

Specific comments:

1) I will start with most annoying discrepancy and then write the comment chronologically as they appear in the manuscript. Perhaps I am wrong, but the authors should

check very carefully if typo mistakes in the legend of Figure 4 messed the sensitivity analysis of K_d and λ in section 3.3. To the best of my understanding a breakthrough curve (BTC) of a degrading contaminant down gradient of an instantaneous spill should show a higher peak and a larger width for smaller degradation rates not for higher ones as shown Fig 4a shows. Check if BTC 5 and 3 were switched as well as BTC 2 and 4. The same for distribution coef. and Figure 4b: a BTC of a degrading and adsorbing contaminant will be shorter and retarded for a larger distribution coefficient rather than a smaller one like it is in the figure (e.g. BTC 3). Check.

Answer: Thank you for this important comment. The legend in this figure was wrong indeed. We corrected both the figure and the relevant text.

2) The graphics of figure 4 must be improved by showing a smaller time span so the area below the BTCs will be larger and retardation (figure 4b) and different tails (Fig 4a) will be visualized better.

Answer: As suggested by the reviewer, the graphics have been revised.

3) P.1, L.14-add carbonate before Yarkon-Taninim

Answer: The correction has been made.

4) P.2L.30-add Fig. 1 after EK11 (or delete EK11)

Answer: The correction has been made.

5) P. 3 L 22 – replace “data logger” with: pressure and temperature probe with data logging capability

Answer: The correction has been made.

6) P. 3 L25 add upstream and downstream from the well head after “stations”

Answer: The correction has been made.

7) Figure 1 the aquifer boundary inset – make it clearer for the fast reader. Add Tel Aviv

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location and or Mediterranean Sea, a north arrow etc., don't just send the international readership to lookup where is 35oE and 32oN.

Answer: As suggested by the reviewer, the graphics have been revised.

8) P. 5 L. 19 change “pharmaceuticals” to micro pollutants or organic compounds or similar, caffeine is not a pharmaceutical.

Answer: The correction has been made.

9) P. 5 L. 29 – It would be appropriate to mention also Gerke and van Genuchten 1993 for the formulation of the dual permeability model.

Answer: The correction has been made.

10) P. 6 L. 4 – for consistency deñAne qc (like you do for qzm) rather than qi

Answer: The correction has been made.

11) P. 6 L - I think the sentence in the beginning of the row would be better said as: Boundary conditions are of the type of transient head or transient ĩñĆux.

Answer: The correction has been made.

12) P. 6 L 15 – Delete the sentence starting “Initial ...” Its redundant.

Answer: The correction has been made.

13) P. 7 L. 13 should be parameters were rather than “was”.

Answer: The word "was" refers to a (single) set of parameters. Therefore the suggested change was not made.

14)P 9 L. 29 – Delete “a”

Answer: The correction has been made.

15) P. 10 L. 2 – Delete “around”

Answer: The correction has been made.

16) P. 10 L. 10 change “amongst other” to” in comparison to

Answer: The correction has been made.

17) P. 10 L. 17 or 0.07 – 0.14 or 0.014-0.07 but not as written

Answer: The correction has been made.

18) P. 14 L. 13 “downstream” or downgradient

Answer: " downgradient " - The correction has been made.

19) P. 14L. 15 “(2015, 2012b)” there is only 1 reference of Hillebrand et al. in the reference list

Answer: The correction has been made: Hillebrand et al., 2012b was added in the reference list.

20) P. 14 L.18-21. Consider discarding, out of context and does contribute much.

Answer: The correction has been made.

Please also note the supplement to this comment:

<https://www.hydrol-earth-syst-sci-discuss.net/hess-2018-426/hess-2018-426-AC1-supplement.pdf>

Interactive comment on Hydrol. Earth Syst. Sci. Discuss., <https://doi.org/10.5194/hess-2018-426>, 2018.

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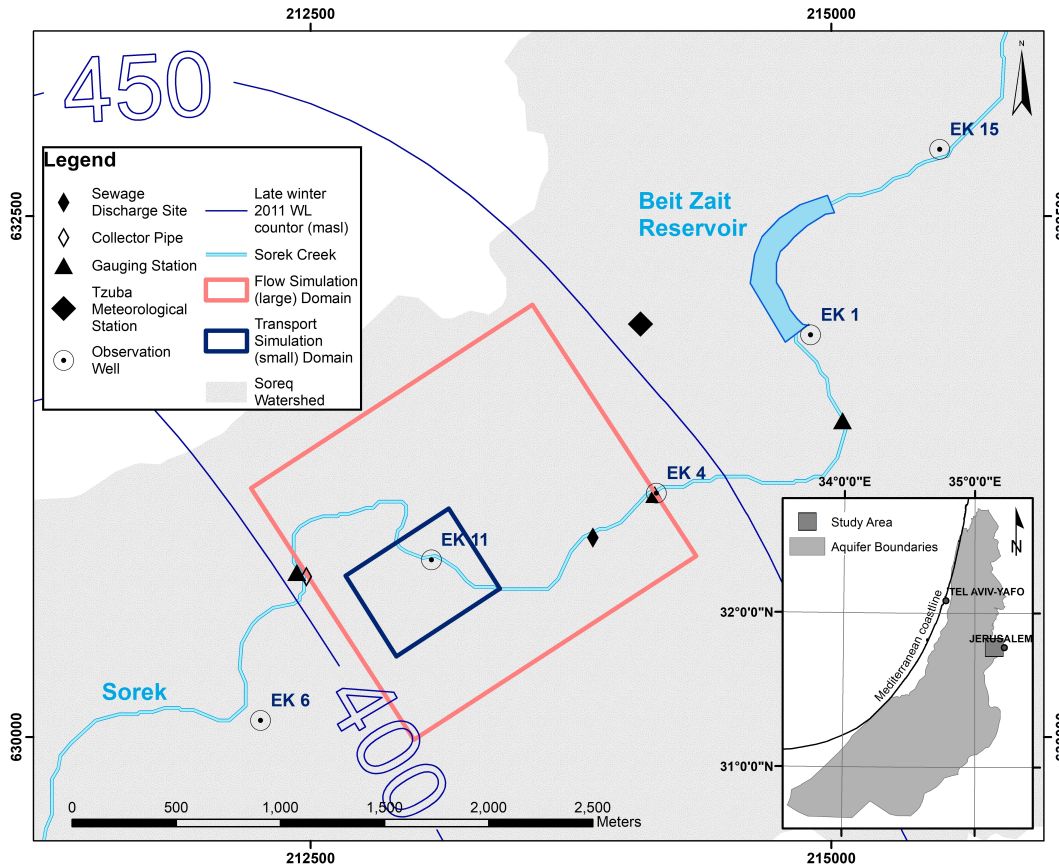


Fig. 1. The upper Sorek Basin monitoring sites and flow and transport simulation domains (after Dvory et al., 2018a; aquifer boundaries from Dafny, 2009)

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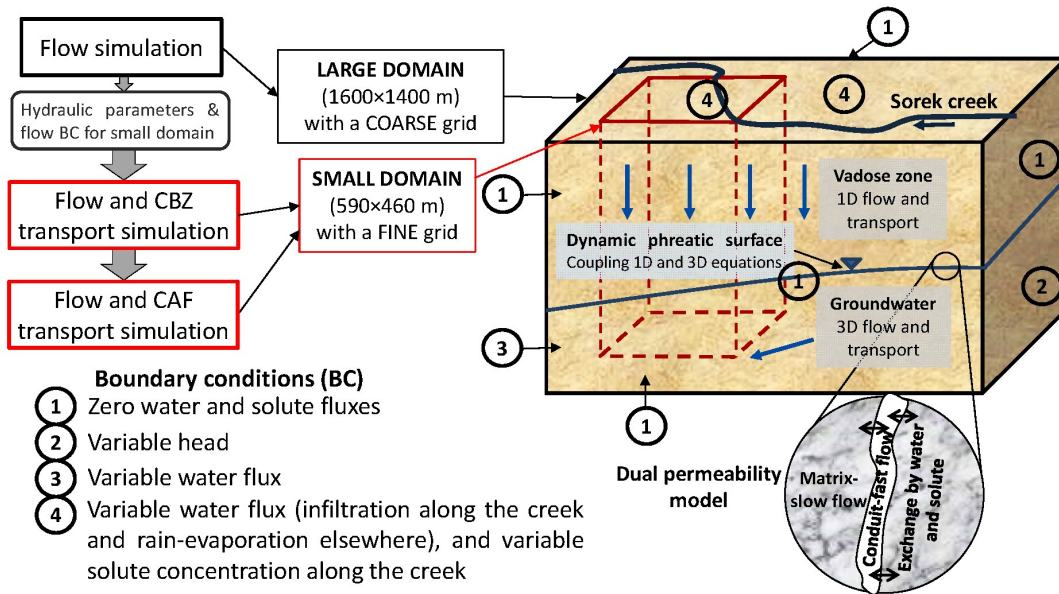


Fig. 2. Model conceptual sketch

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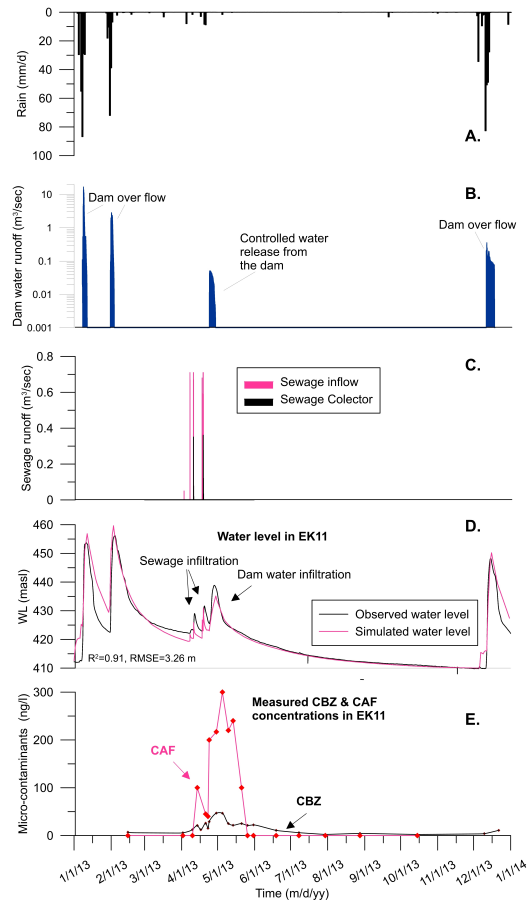


Fig. 3. Time series data observation and calculation (after Dvory et al., 2018a). (A) Tzuba Meteorological station daily precipitation rate; (B) Dam runoff flow; (C) Sewage surface flow; (D) Measured and simu

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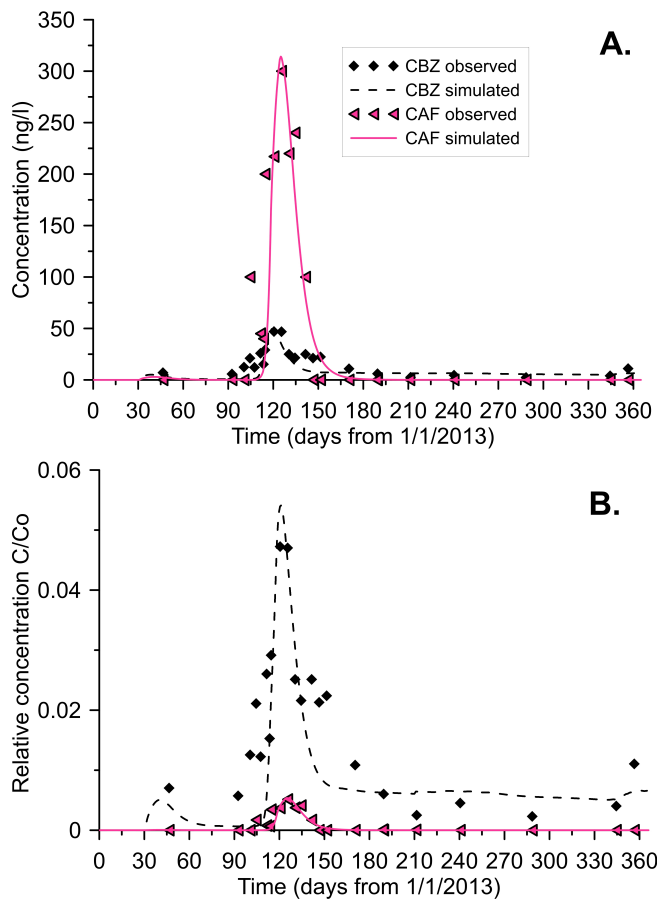


Fig. 4. (A) Observed and simulated BTCs of CBZ and CAF in EK11; (B) Relative concentration variations of CBZ and CAF in EK11 (CBZ data from Dvory et al., 2018a).

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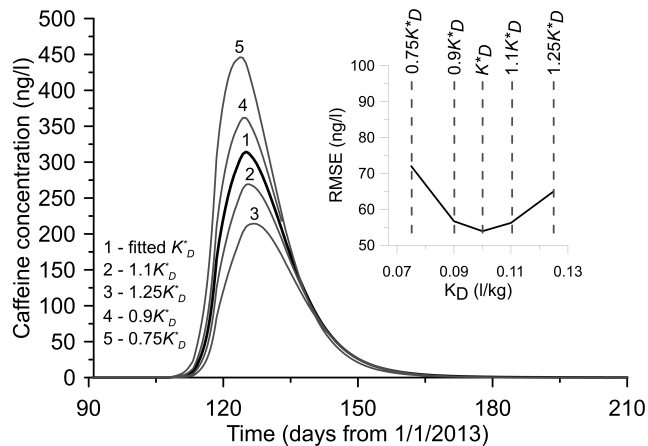
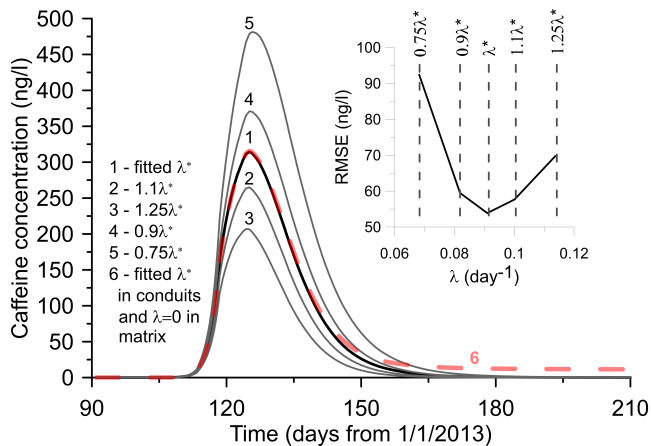


Fig. 5. Simulated CAF sensitivity to parameters changes (A) the degradation rate and (B) the distribution coefficient. The insets show the effect of parameters on RMSE.

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