

Interactive comment on “Planning for climate change impacts on hydropower in the Far North” **by J. E. Cherry et al.**

Anonymous Referee #1

Received and published: 1 July 2016

This article engages an important topic—integrating climate change impacts on hydrologic systems into hydropower planning and management in the Far North regions of the world. The article is a well-written synthesis of current literature and an adequate presentation of best practices and recommendations for further incorporating climate data, predictions, and uncertainty analysis into hydropower planning, licensing, and operations management.

I have three major concerns about the manuscript and suggestions for revision that are likely easily addressed:

1) There are no specific methods indicated that convey any rigor or robustness in your literature review. The contribution of this article is very much tied to your literature review and the synthesis thereof. Thus, I would expect (likely in Section 2.1, or perhaps

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in a standalone methods section) that the authors describe “how” this literature review was approach and what methods were employed to ensure that the literature review was comprehensive, robust, and replicable. This section does not have to be long, likely a paragraph, but it is necessary to comment, for example, on what databases were employed; what key words, phrases, or text combinations were searched; how the literature was organized; and if/how the detailed analysis of literature was approached, e.g., deductively, inductively, or both. If both, what important themes were emergent from the literature as opposed to those already conceptualized by the authors. A discussion of this caliber is necessary to ensure the reader that your review is comprehensive, and thus your findings more meaningful.

2) There is little to no context provided for the proposed Susitna-Watana dam project that you reference in the article. As far as I can tell, you reference this proposed project briefly, only three times in the text: lines 18-19 on page 2; lines 2-9 on page 11; and in the conclusion, page 17, line 7. You also cite it as a keyword—which I think at this point is misleading. It seems to me that your reference to the project is an attempt to ground your findings and suggestions in a real-time need and potential application. If that is the case, great, but for the reader’s sake (who, given your larger scope of the “Far North,” will likely not just be from Alaska) please include appropriate context describing the project, including its specific geographic location; important biophysical parameters (river flow, potential storage, potential generation capacity); current project status (planning phase, licensing, construction, etc.); proposed biophysical and social impacts; and even perhaps a map. Currently, there just is not enough information provided for the reference to this proposed project to be meaningful, and instead, it is a distraction. One option is to remove reference to the project altogether. Another would be to keep it as an example, specifically on page 11, but to use it as an opportunity to expand on the current process for developing hydropower projects (specifically in the U.S.) and how/when further estimating and reducing uncertainty could be better built into the process. This approach could potentially hold true for the proposed “best practices” as well. The Susitna-Watana project context could be used to describe

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“how” the proposed best practices might be operationalized in the planning stages of hydropower development in the Far North. The way the authors currently reference the project on page 2 and in the keywords may lead the reader to believe that this is a case study that will be explored within the article, and this is not the case.

3) Best practices could (and in my opinion should) be further discussed in terms of “how” they may be operationalized. Your reference to engaging boundary organizations for this purpose is not adequate. For example, in Section 4.1, who do you propose would organize and pay for this type and level of instrumentation, monitoring, and ongoing analysis? Would this be a term of licensing imposed on the operator? What about in Far North countries (e.g., Russia) where there may be a lack of political will to impose such terms? Would this instead be undertaken by governments in preparation for licensing? Is there political will and enough economic incentive to support this? (I realize your argument about the long-term economic viability of these best practices, but funding decisions for this type of work are made by political actors who mostly rely on short-term economic gains to retain public office.) While I agree that utilizing boundary organizations spanning stakeholders (from operators to regulators) is a novel approach to bring data monitoring and analysis capacity (and transparency) to this complex problem in a more flexible and adaptive manner, your approach to conveying this in the article did not comment on “how” this might occur. You simply referenced the existing organizations that could potentially serve as boundary organizations. How should stakeholders at different scales best engage these resources? While the answer is obviously context dependent, are there good examples in the literature of how one or more of these organizations is currently serving in this capacity in the Far North? Could you employ an example to support your suggestion and the underlying assumption that this would work to support the integration of climate change information into hydropower planning?

Minor comments aimed at improving the manuscript for publication:

-Page 2, lines 16-18: does Figure 4 only suggest “the impacts of a changing climate,

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or a misalignment of infrastructure and resources, or both”? Could Figure 4 not also suggest some of the issues you raised earlier in the introduction such as in-stream flow regulations (page 1, line 31) as well as the associated social concern about impacts to related biophysical resources such as aquatic habitat and ecosystem diversity and connectivity, which includes the political to protect these qualities in certain geographies.

-Page 3, line 4: have you established that there are “barriers to th[e] process” of “integrat[ing] climate change science into hydropower management”? Can you make these barriers more explicit, either here in the introduction or elsewhere in the paper?

-Page 3, lines 20-26: I suggest either condensing this paragraph and adding it to the introduction or removing altogether as unnecessary.

-Section 2.2: I think this section could be substantially shortened. Condense your review of these studies into important, concise points and relate them more directly to hydropower as you do in Section 2.3 (see page 6, lines 29-30 for what I think is a great example of how you explicitly tied the literature review of climate impacts directly to the hydropower discussion that is the focus of this article).

-Page 4, line 23: remove all unnecessary, colloquial text such as “Suffice it to say. . .” See also, “By and large” (page 12, line 11), and the rhetorical question and answers of page 17, lines 17 and 24.

-Page 4, line 23: what is the purpose of the phrase “from first principles” here? This is unclear.

-Page 7, line 5: perhaps insert “yearly” after “increasing” to add clarity to this concept.

-Page 7, lines 31-34: these concepts require citations within the paragraph, not just at the end.

-Page 9, lines 4-23: I encourage you to align citations (from lines 1-2) with the specific techniques (or multiple) that they are most associated with. This will help readers more

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easily identify specific citations of interest for further investigation with regard to these specific tools/techniques.

-Page 10, line 16: is this the first time the acronym NOAA is used? If so, please spell out.

-Page 11, lines 2-9: as previously mentioned, more explanation of the U.S. hydropower licensing process here might be helpful for international readers—if you decide to keep this example.

-Page 13, line 24: how do you define “adaptive licensing” in this context? How is it different from adaptive management built into (or as a condition of) the licensing process/actual license?

-Page 14, line 1: what do you mean by “Robust strategies” in this sentence? This seems vague.

-Page 14, line 20: why wouldn't you place footnote #4 here, upon first mention of the term “boundary organizations”?

-Figures 2-3: what is the purpose of “*100” and “*10” behind “Alaska” and “Finland” respectively in the legends of these figures?

-Figure 5: what does the grey-striated (diagonally-stripped) area of this map mean? It is unclear from the legend and Figure caption.

-Figure 6: could you replace “drawing” in the figure caption with “graph” for clarity?

Interactive comment on Hydrol. Earth Syst. Sci. Discuss., doi:10.5194/hess-2016-167, 2016.