

## Interactive comment on "Effective damage zone volume of fault zones and initial salinity distribution determine intensity of shallow aquifer salinization in geological underground utilization" by M. Langer et al.

## M. Langer et al.

etillner@gfz-potsdam.de

Received and published: 10 September 2015

## RC: Grid is very coarse, but it is justified.

AC: As demonstrated by various authors, the damage zone width of a fault zone can be linked to the displacement at the fault, however this relationship is highly dependent lithology, pressure, temperature, and strain rate during shear and potentially tensile deformation (Faulkner et al. 2010; Mitchel and Faulkner, 2009; Wibberley et al., 2008; Shipton et al., 2006). Faults with displacements between 10 m and 1 000 m can have

C3591

damage zone widths between tens and hundreds of metres. In the present study, the displacements at the faults range between several hundred meters up to 1 000 m (as described in chapter 2 – study area). Therefore, a mean damage zone width of 250 m corresponding to the lateral grid discretization is still realistic.

## References

Faulkner, D.R., Jackson, C.A.L., Lunn, R.J., Schlische, R.W., Shipton, Z.K., Wibberley, C.A.J. and Withjack, M.O.: A review of recent developments concerning the structure, mechanics and fluid flow properties of fault zones, J. Struct. Geol., 32, 1557–1575, doi:10.1016/j.jsg.2010.06.009, 2010.

Mitchell, T. and Faulkner, D.: The nature and origin of off-fault damage surrounding strike-slip fault zones with a wide range of displacements: A field study from the Atacama fault system, northern Chile, J. Struct. Geol., 31 (8), 802-816, doi:10.1016/j.jsg.2009.05.002, 2009.

Shipton, Z., Soden, A., Kirkpatrick, J., Bright, A. and Lunn, R.: How Thick is a Fault? Fault Displacement-Thickness Scaling Revisited. In: Abercrombie, R., McGarr, A., Di Toro, G., Kanamori, H. (Eds.), Earthquakes: Radiated Energy and the Physics of Faulting, American Geophysical Union, Washington DC, 193-198, doi:10.1029/170GM19, 2006.

Wibberley, C. A. J., Yielding, G. and Toro, G.: Recent advances in the understanding of fault zone internal structure: a review. In: Wibberley, C.A.J., Kurz, W., Imber, J., Holdsworth, R.E., Collettini, C. (Eds.), The Internal Structure of Fault Zones: Implications for Mechanical and Fluid-Flow Properties, Geological Society of London, 5–33, doi: 10.1144/SP299.2, 2008.

Interactive comment on Hydrol. Earth Syst. Sci. Discuss., 12, 5703, 2015.