

Global

Legacy of colonialism

Prioritization of economic growth

Global supply chain efficacies

Ecuador

Development challenges

Guayaquil

Unprepared health system

Improved hygiene measures

Reduction in hospital services & staff

Lack of personal protective equipment

High deaths among healthcare workers

High mortality

Rapid rise in case numbers

Overcrowded housing

High population density

Economic dependency on port

High pre-existing poverty

Large informal work sector

No job retention schemes

Policy of austerity

Policy of austerity

Seasonal flooding

Dengue, Chikungunya & Zika

Bodies left in the streets

Health system collapse

Centralized COVID-19 testing system

Lack of early detection & case monitoring

State coordination challenges

Improved private & public sector cooperation

Disruption in food supply chain

Corruption allegations

Lockdown

Economic shutdown

Further austerity measures

Increase in domestic & gender-based violence

Loss of jobs

Increase in poverty

Spread of misinformation

Increase in societal distrust in government

Widespread protest & disobedience

Unclear guidance from the WHO

ENSO - El Niño

Climate change

COVID-19

Closure of international borders

Legend



Hazards, threats & shocks



Negative impacts



Positive impacts



Interventions

Risks that did not manifest

Drivers of risk

Root causes of risks & vulnerability

Connections between elements



Scale (Guayaquil, Ecuador, Global)