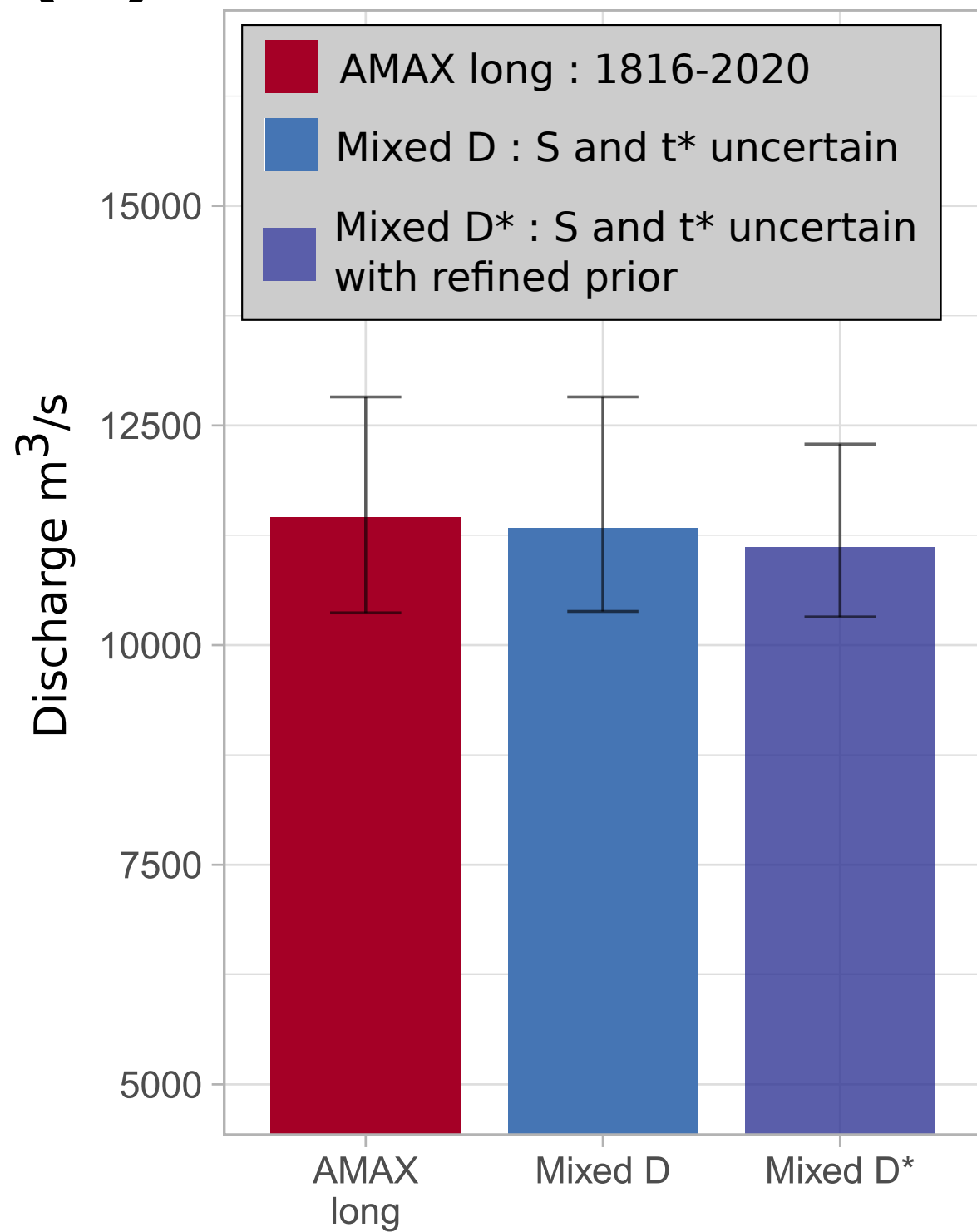
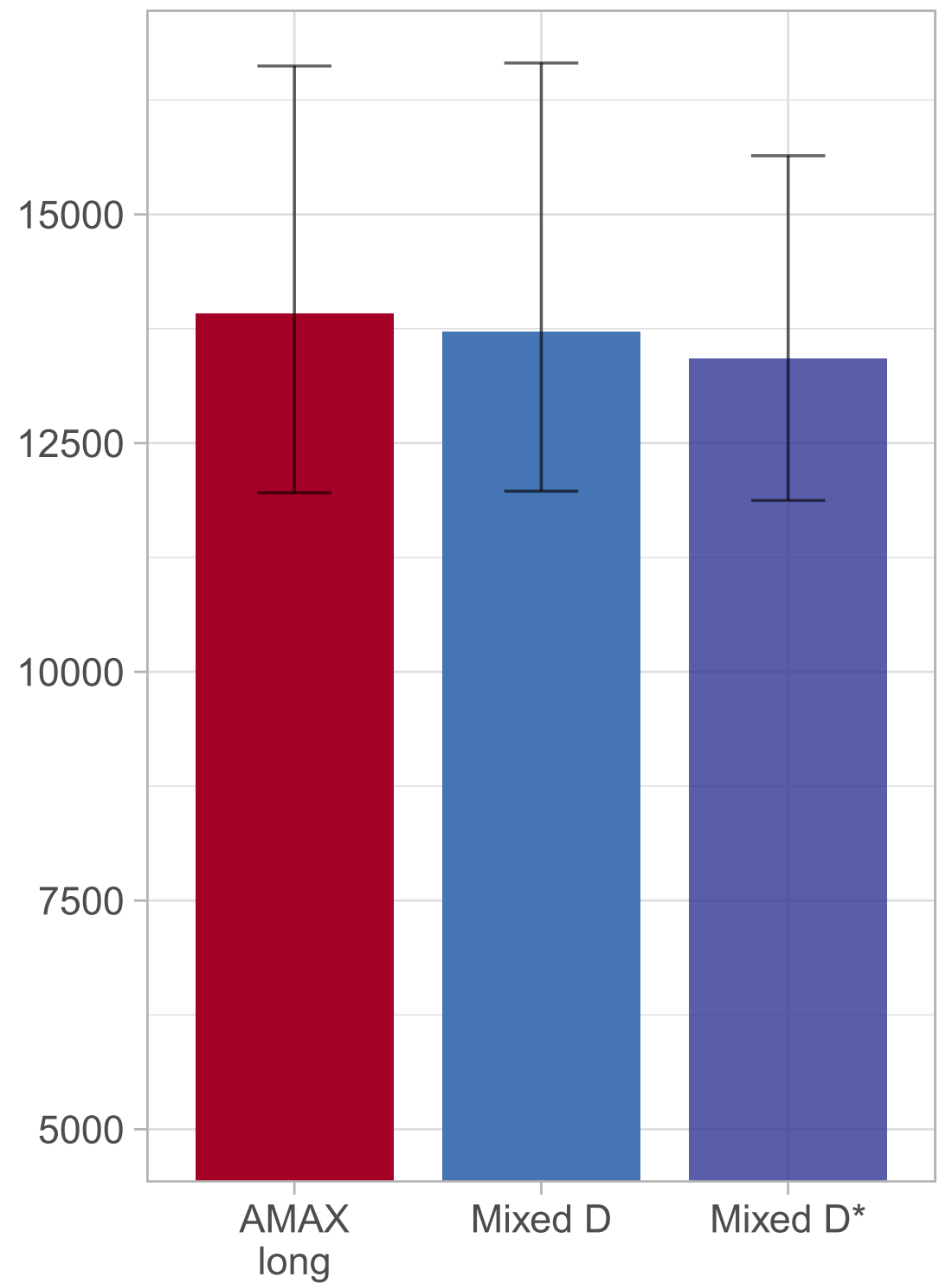
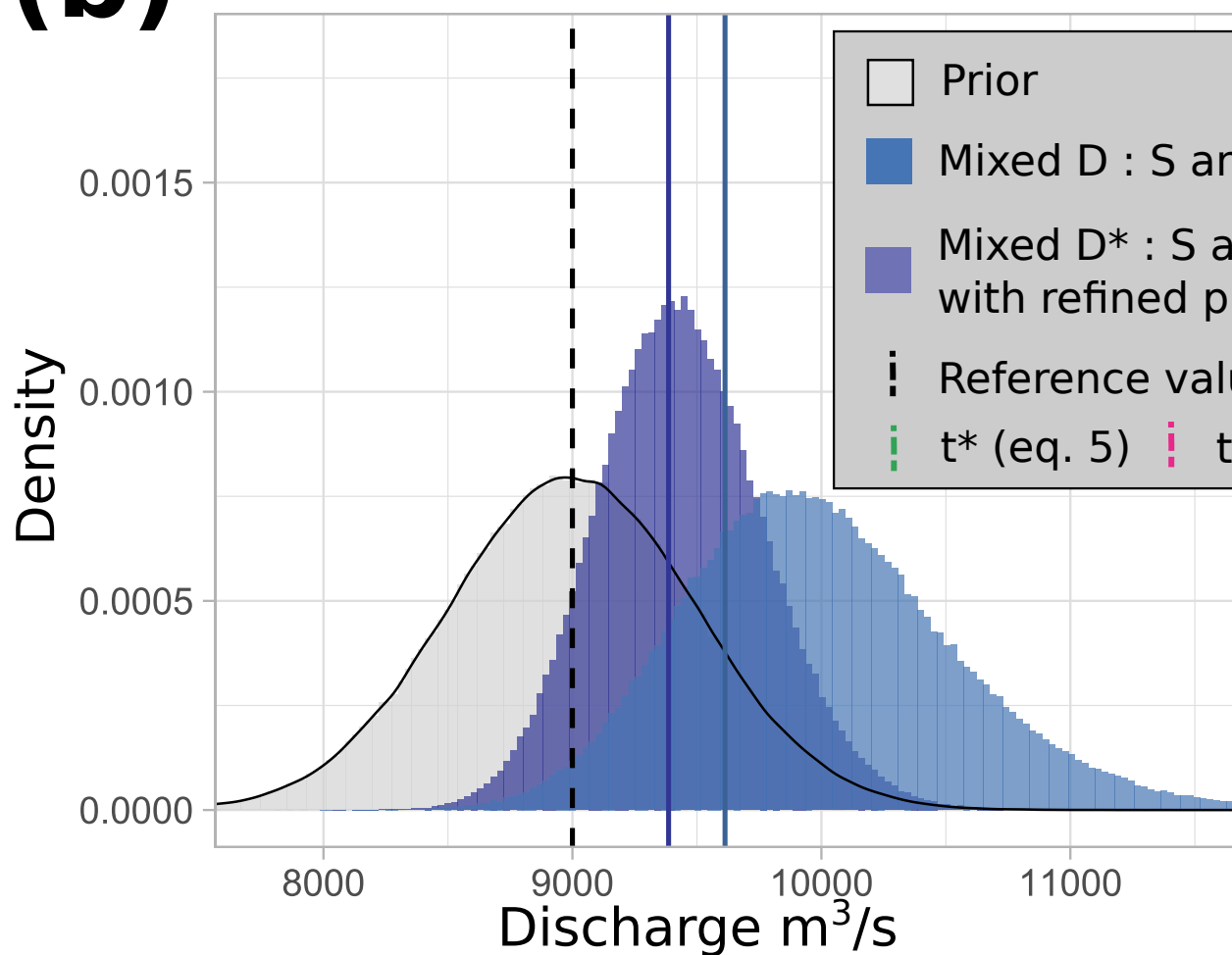


(a) Q100

Q1000

**(b)** Perception threshold SStart. date of historical period t^* 