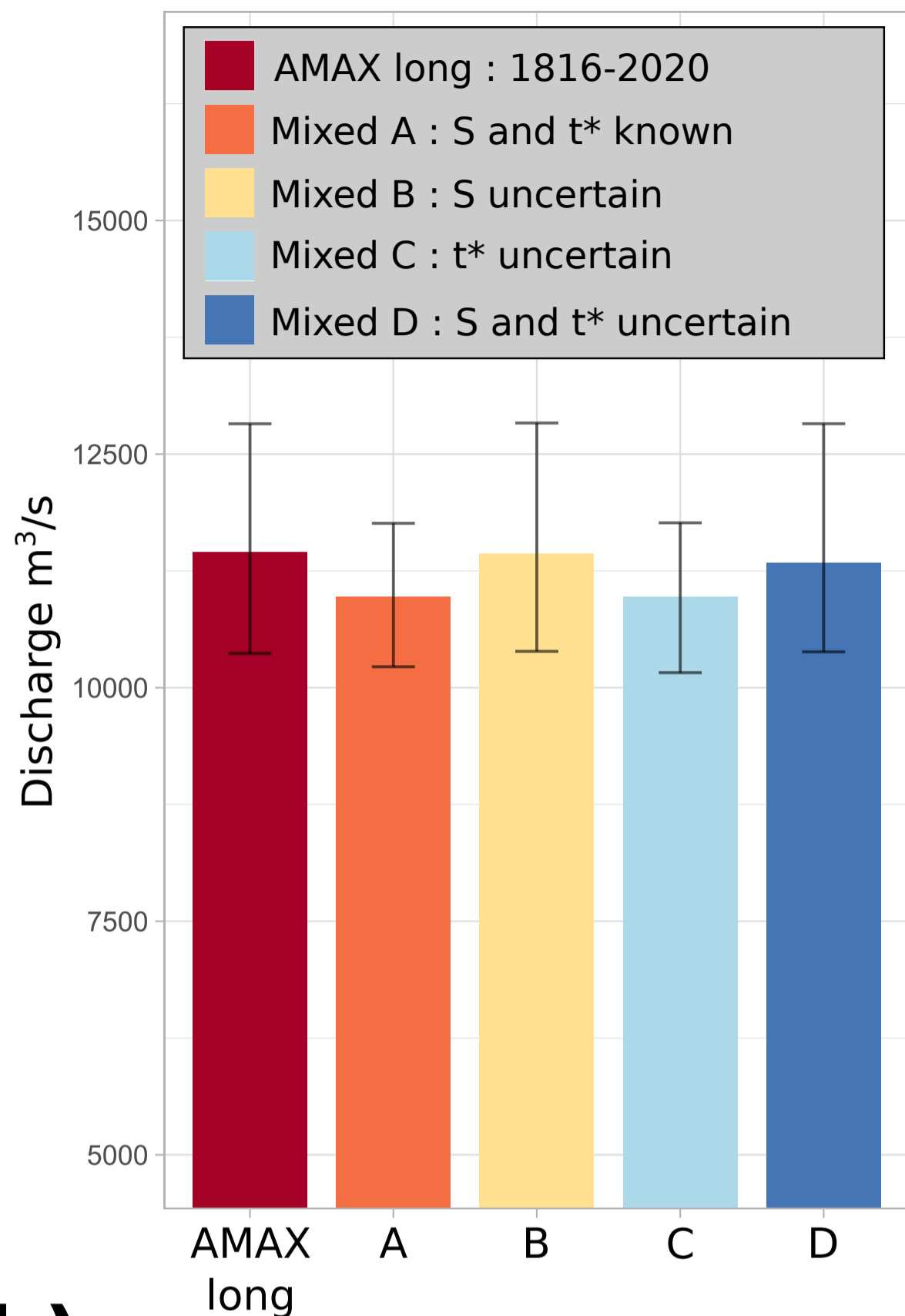
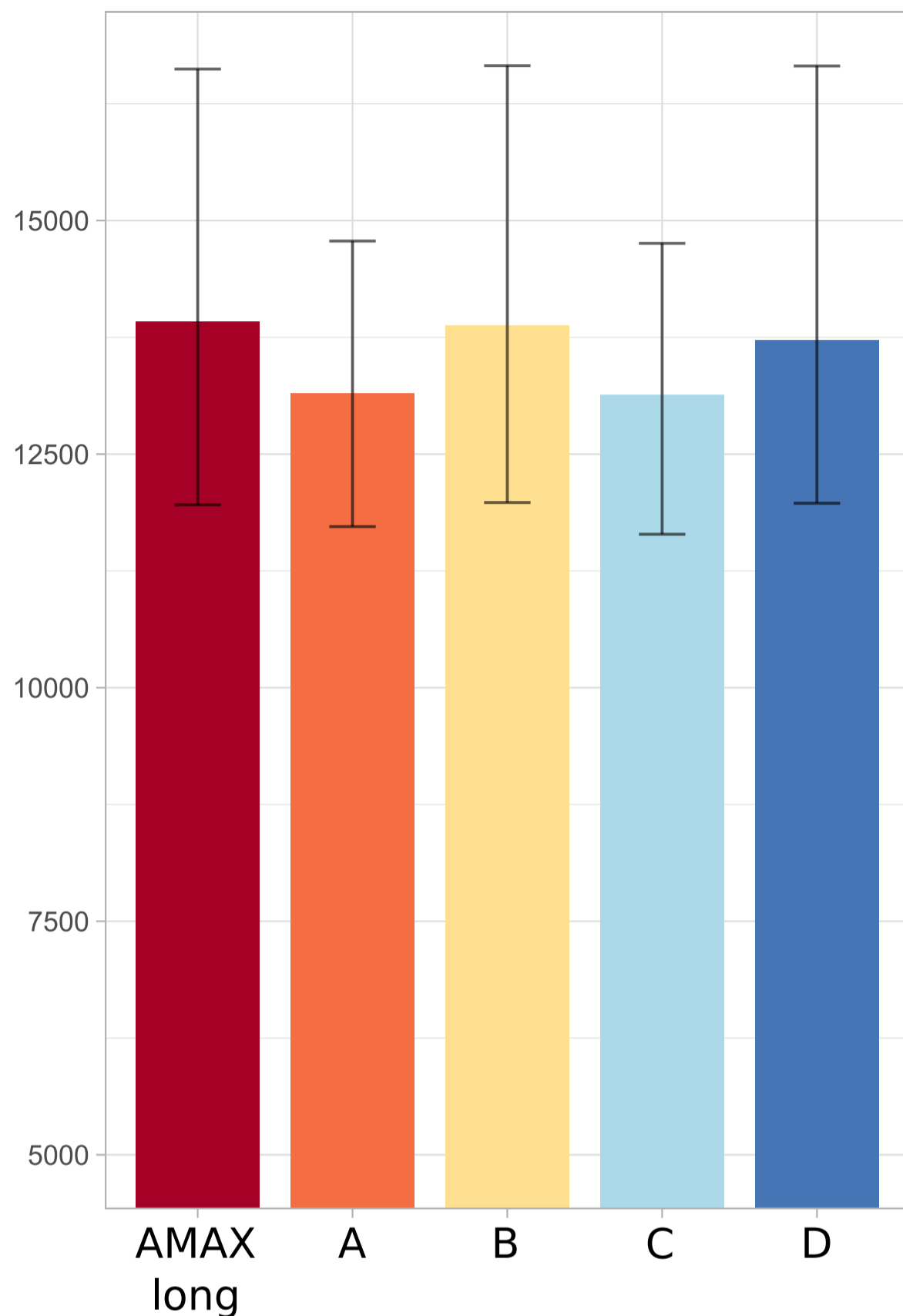


(a)

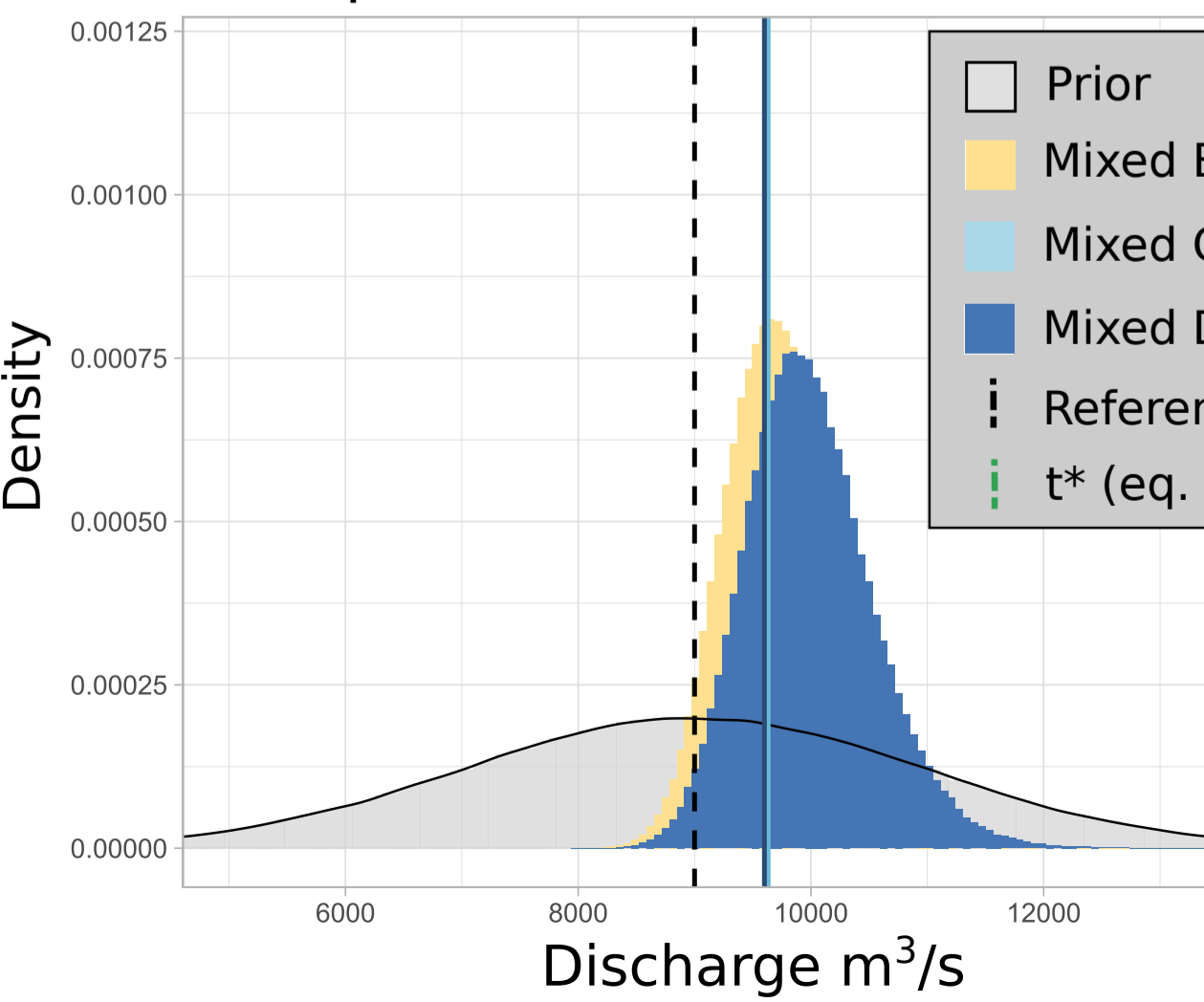
Q100



Q1000

**(b)**

Perception threshold S

Start. date of historical period t^* 