



Supplement of

Sensitivity of the pseudo-global warming method under flood conditions: a case study from the northeastern US

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Table S1. Physical parameterizations used in our WRF simulations.

Process	Parameterization			
Microphysics	CAM V5.1 two-moment five-class Neale et al. (2010)			
Radiation	RRTMG Iacono et al. (2008)			
Surface layer	Revised MM5 similarity theory Jiménez et al. (2012)			
Land surface model	CLM4 Oleson et al. (2010)			
Planetary boundary layer	UW Bretherton and Park (2009)			
Cumulus parameterization	ZM Zhang and McFarlane (1995)			

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Period mean 2 meter temperature difference (°C)

Fig. S1. Period mean temperature deltas at 2 meter (°C) over the inner domain from the simulation with temperature perturbation at regional mean scale and the simulation with temperature perturbation at each gridpoint (the baseline simulation in both columns is the historical 2000s flood period).

1.2

80°W

1.6

2.0

70°W

2.8

75°W

2.4

70°W

0.8

75°W

0.4

80°W

0.0

Period mean precipitable water (mm) during flood periods PGW PGW SLP

T_WIND_ZG

PGW_historica



Fig. S2. Period mean precipitable Water (mm) over the inner domain from all PGW simulations during flood 56 periods. 57



Fig. S3. Period mean sea level pressure (hPa) over the inner domain from all PGW simulations during flood
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Fig. S4. Period mean zonal wind (m s⁻¹) over the inner domain from all PGW simulations during flood periods.



Fig. S5. Period mean meridional wind (m s⁻¹) over the inner domain from all PGW simulations during flood periods.



⁶² Fig. S6. Period mean zonal wind and simulation delta (m s⁻¹) over the inner domain from all PGW simulations

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Fig. S7. Period mean meridional wind and simulation delta (m s⁻¹) over the inner domain from all PGW simulations during flood periods.



Fig. S8. Regional mean daily temperature (°C) at 2 meter over the Central Coast (defined as 40°N to 41°N latitude and 73°W to 74°W longitude) during Flood periods.



Fig. S9. Period mean wind speed (knot) and wind barbs over the inner domain during flood periods.



Fig. S10. Period mean omega (Pa s⁻¹) over the inner domain from all PGW simulations during flood periods.



Period mean zonal wind at 10 meter (m s^{-1}) and simulation difference

Fig. S11. Historical period mean zonal wind and simulation delta (m s⁻¹) over the inner domain from PGW simulations during flood periods.



Period mean meridional wind at 10 meter (m s^{-1}) and simulation difference

Fig. S12. Historical period mean meridional wind and simulation delta (m s⁻¹) over the inner domain from
 PGW simulations during flood periods.



Period mean sea level pressure (hPa) and simulation difference

Fig. S13. Historical period mean sea level pressure and simulation delta (hPa) over the inner domain from
 PGW simulations during flood periods.



Fig. S14. (Left) Period mean precipitable water (mm) over the whole domain from the simulation with
 temperature perturbation at regional mean scale. (Right) Difference between the period mean precipitable water
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The Sea Level Pressure Field and Its Magnitude Spectrum after Fourier Transform

Fig. S15. The seal level pressure field (Left) and its magnitude spectrum after Fourier Transform (Right) on

⁷⁸ 2005 October 12th 00:00 (for the historical run) and 2055 October 12th 00:00 (for the PGW runs).