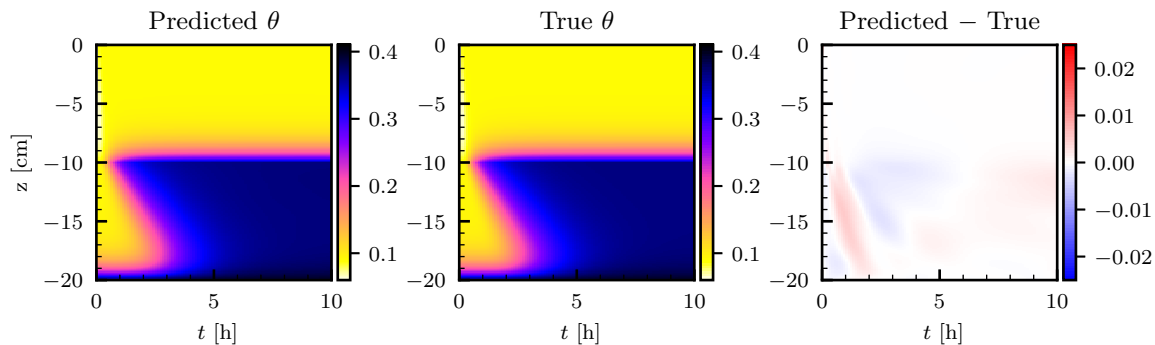


(a) Physics-informed neural networks (PINNs)



(b) Finite element method (HYDRUS-1D)

