Records identified through Web of Science database searching (n = 205)

Records identified through Scopus database searching (n = 215)

Total records identified through database searching (n = 420)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 231)

Duplicates (n = 189)

Records after title and abstract screening (n = 54)

Excluded titles and abstracts (n = 177)

Full-text articles retrieved (n = 54)

Unretrievable full-text articles (n = 0)

Articles after full-text screening (n = 44)

Excluded full-text articles, with reasons (n = 10)

Excluded based on:
- Doesn't include social system components (n = 5)
- Review or opinion (n = 5)