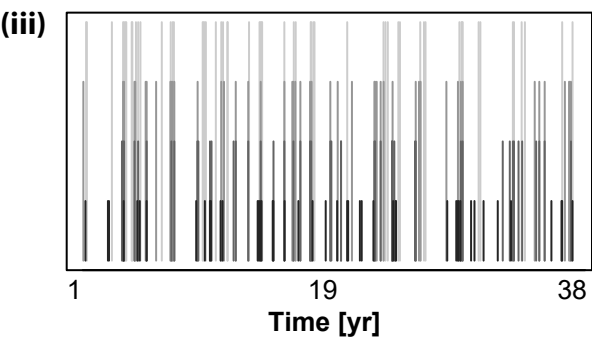
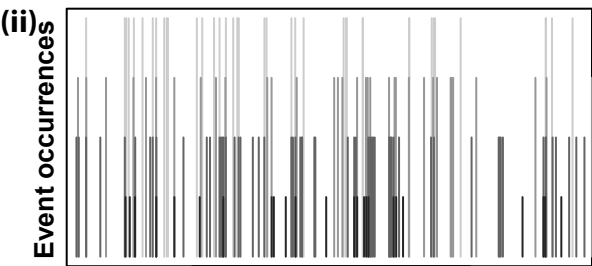
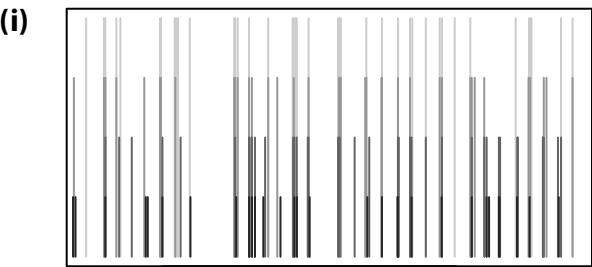
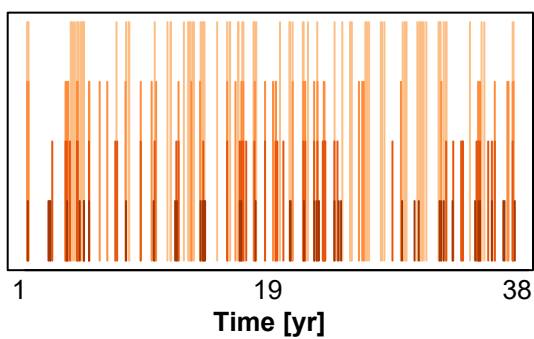
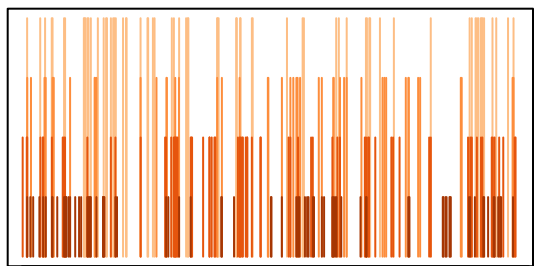
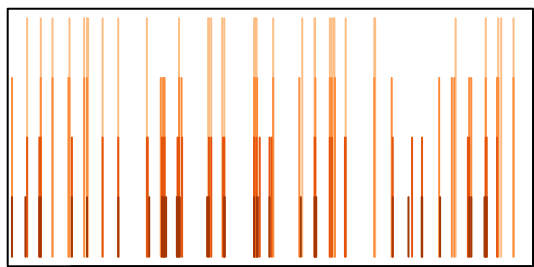


**(a) Observations**

— Catch 1    — Catch 2    — Catch 3    — Catch 4

**(b) Stochastic simulations**

Time [yr]

— Catch 4