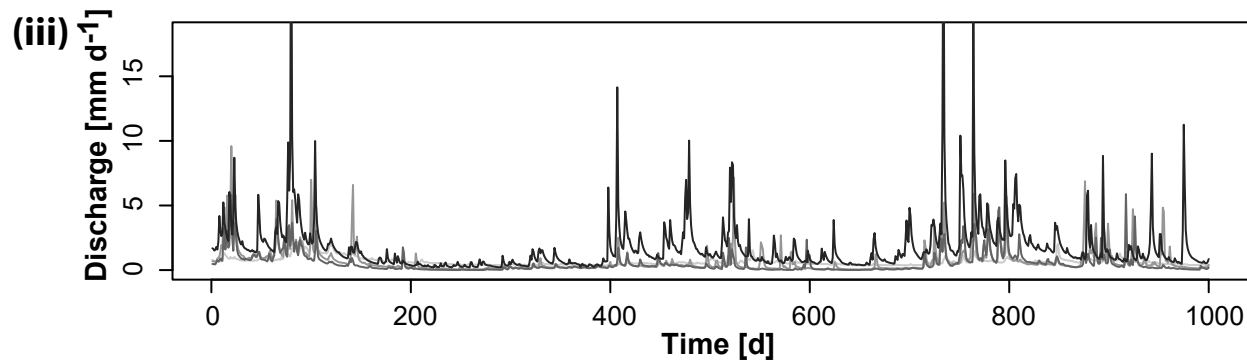
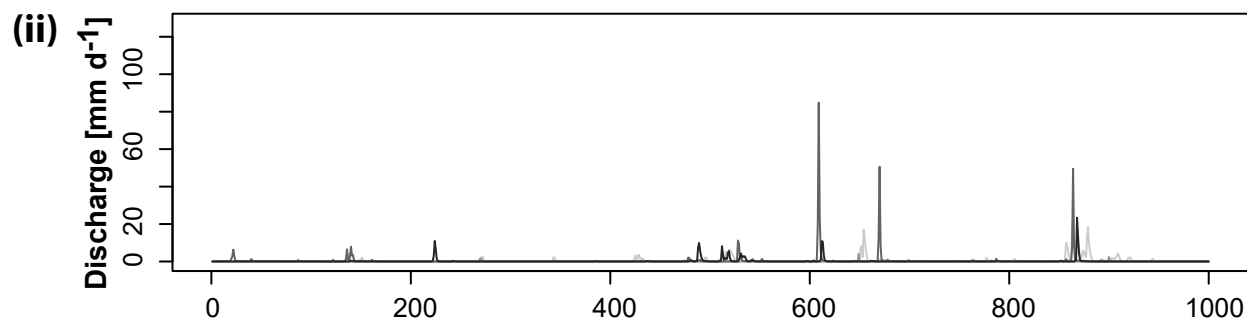
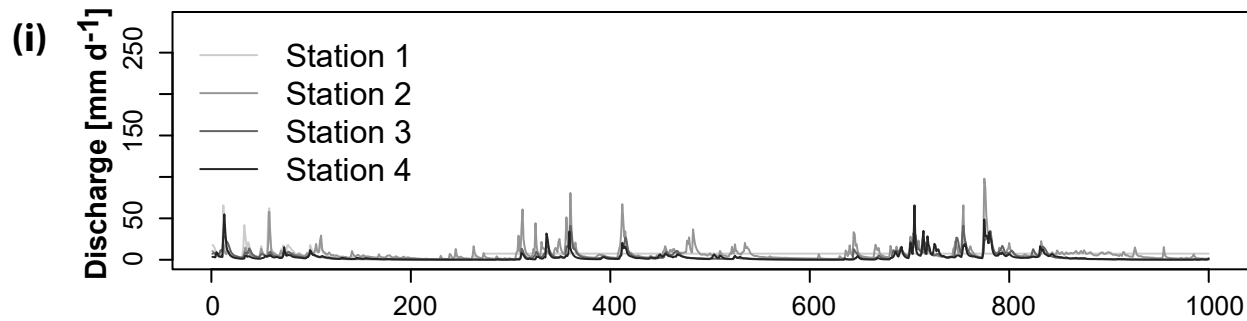


(a) Observations**(b) Stochastic simulations**