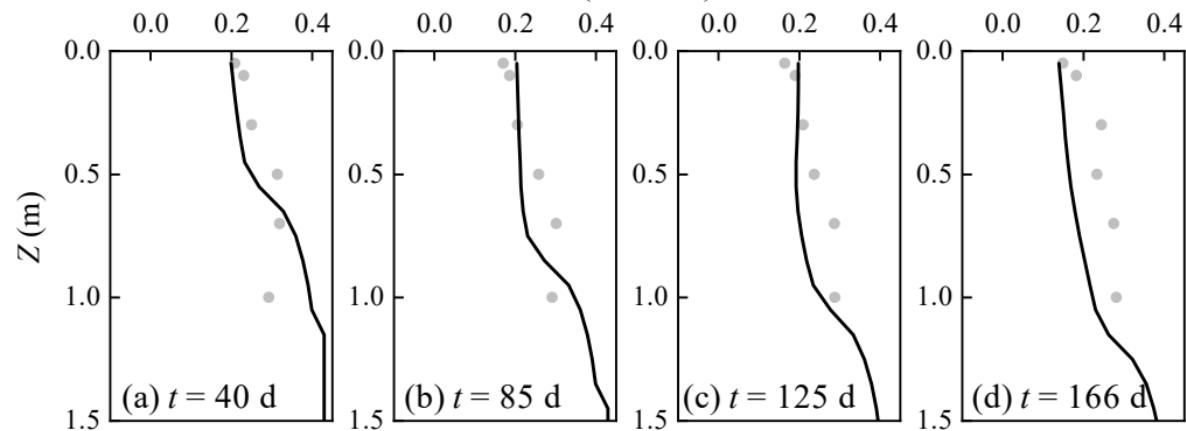
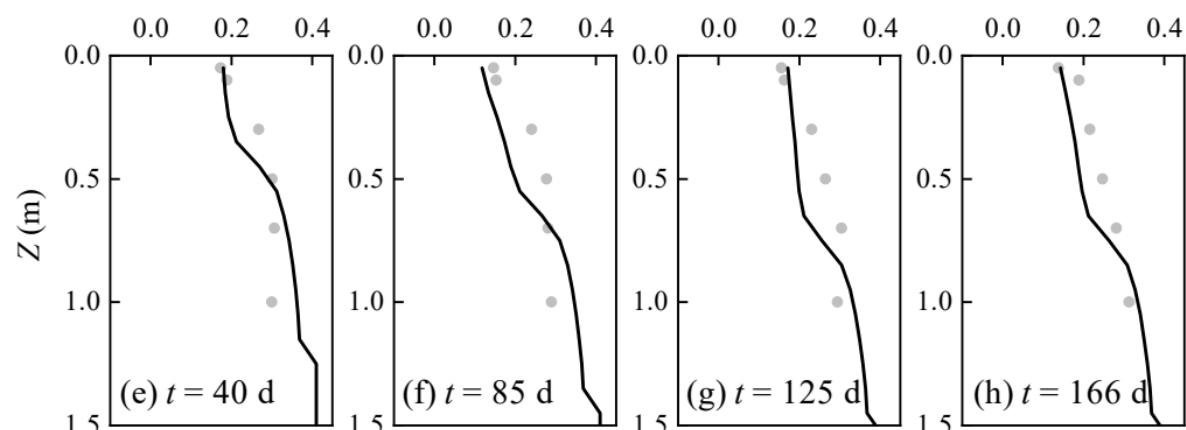


# Farm land

 $\theta \text{ (cm}^3 \text{ cm}^{-3}\text{)}$ 

# Bared soil

 $\theta \text{ (cm}^3 \text{ cm}^{-3}\text{)}$ 

● Observation — Simulation