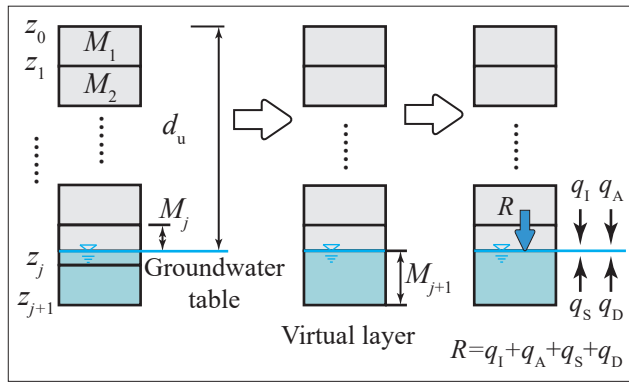
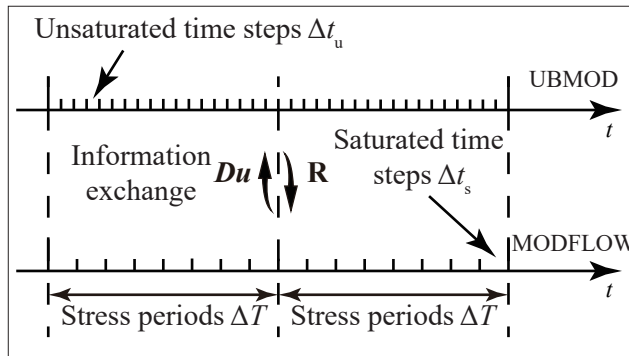


(a) Spatial coupling method



(b) Temporal coupling method



(c) The coupled model flowchart

