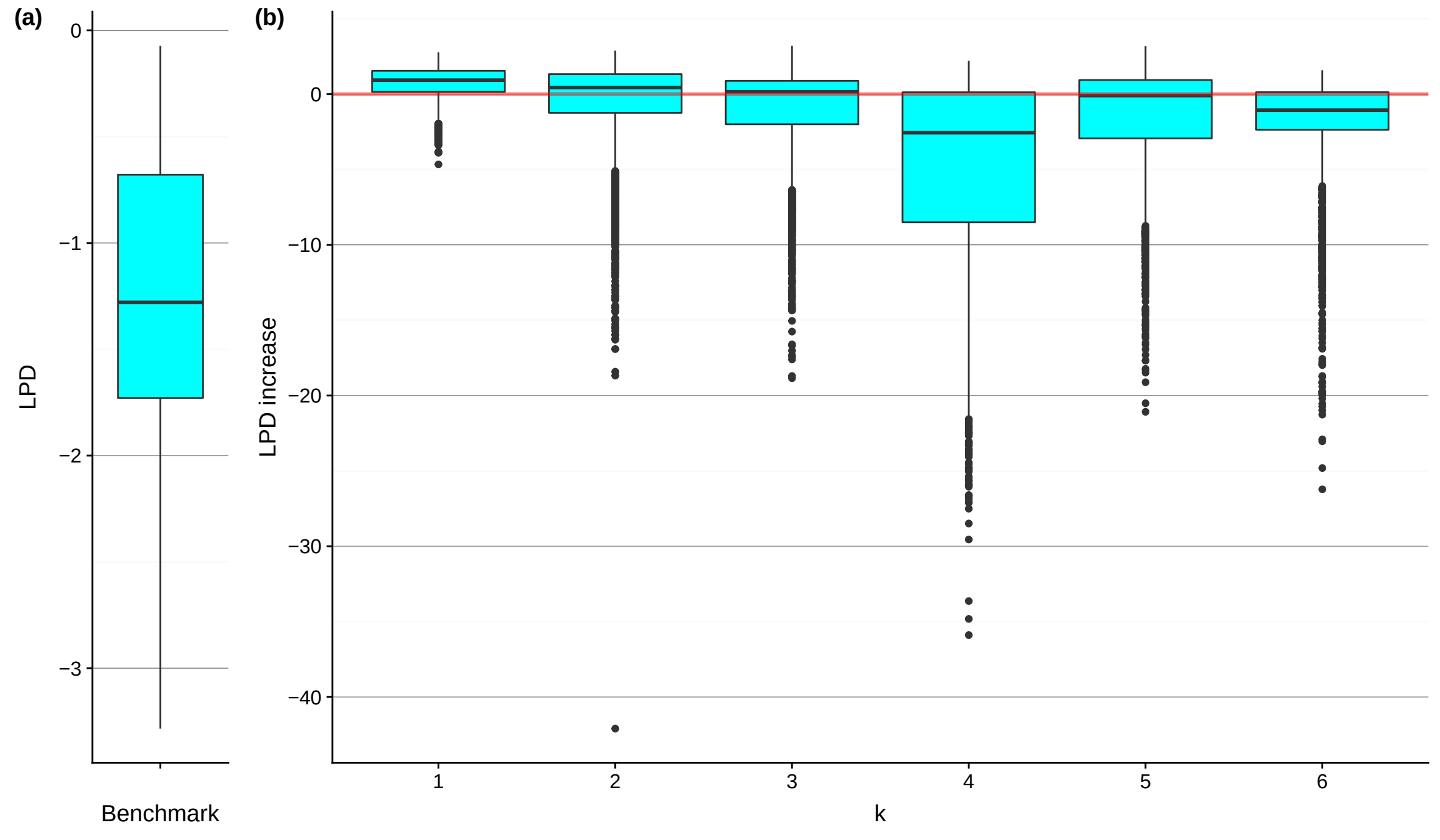
(a)
0
−1
−2
−3
LPD
Benchmark
(b)
0
−10
−20
−30
−40
LPD increase
1
2
3
4
5
6
k