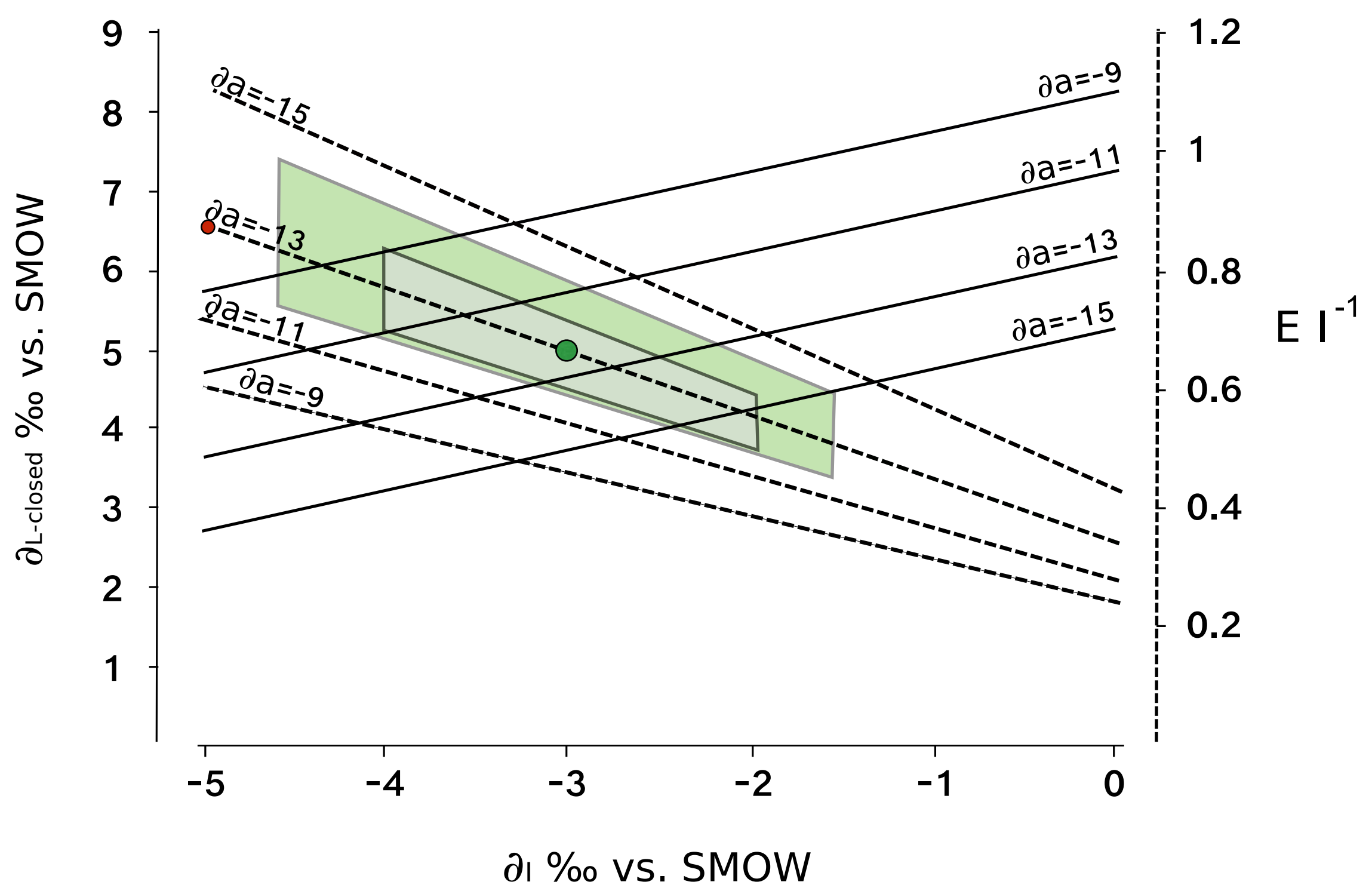
∂a=-15
∂a=-13
∂a=-11
∂a=-9
∂a=-9
∂a=-11
∂a=-13
∂a=-15
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
1.2
1
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
E I-1
-5
-4
-3
-2
-1
0
∂L-closed ‰ vs. SMOW
∂I ‰ vs. SMOW