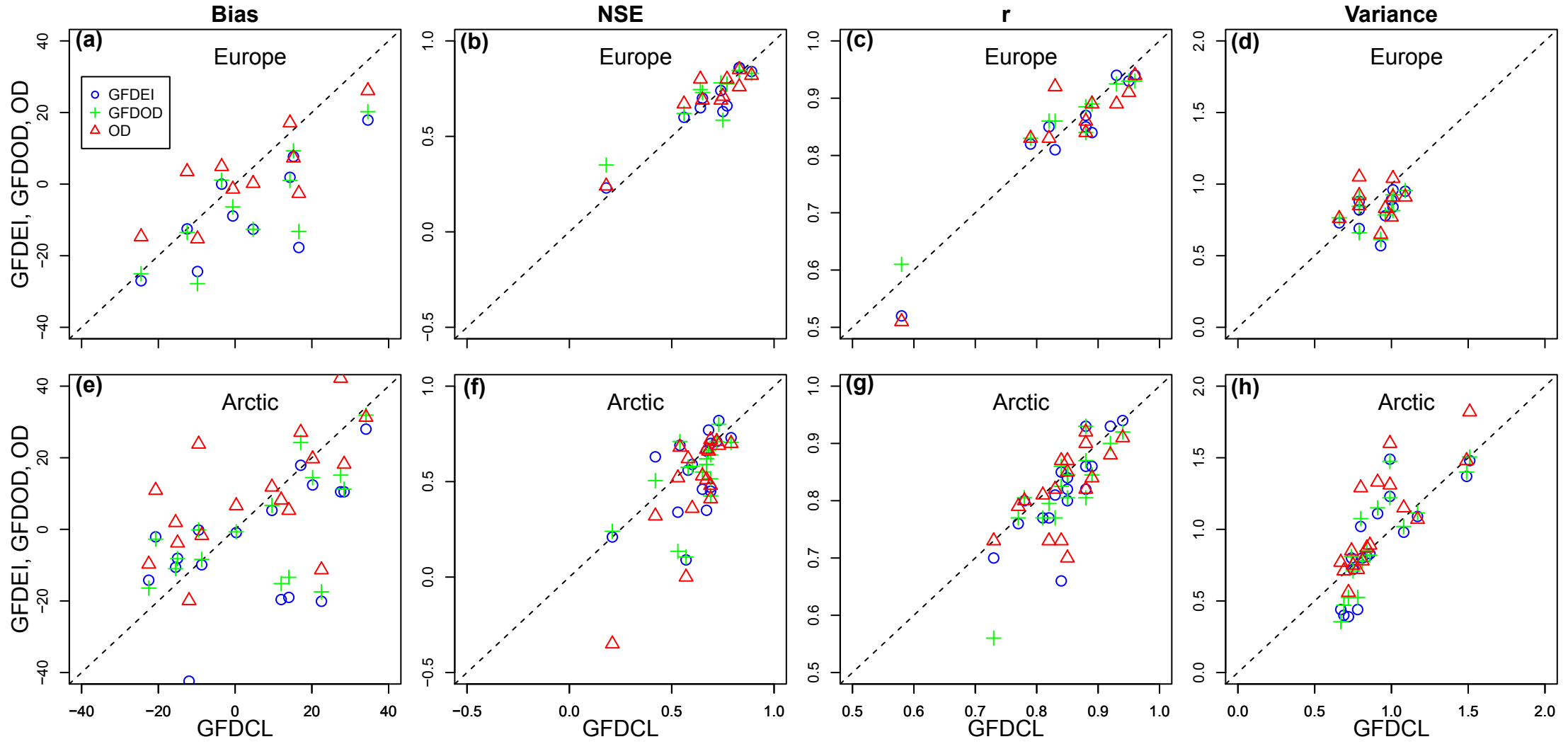
Bias
NSE
r
Variance
(a)
Europe
GFDEI
GFDOD
OD
(b)
Europe
(c)
Europe
(d)
Europe
(e)
Arctic
(f)
Arctic
(g)
Arctic
(h)
Arctic
GFDEI, GFDOD, OD
GFDCL