

David (1988)

Tillage and residue management	<i>P</i> factor			
Conventional tillage	1.00			
Zoned tillage	0.25			
Mulch tillage	0.26			
Minimum tillage	0.52			
Slope (%)	Terracing		Contouring	Contour strip cropping
	Bench	Broad-based		
1–2	0.10	0.12	0.60	0.30
3–8	0.10	0.10	0.50	0.15
9–12	0.10	0.12	0.60	0.30
13–16	0.10	0.14	0.70	0.35
17–20	0.12	0.16	0.80	0.40
21–25	0.12	0.18	0.90	0.45
> 25	0.14	0.20	0.95	0.50

Panagos et al. (2015c)

Slope (%)	Contouring <i>P</i> factor
9–12	0.6
13–16	0.7
17–20	0.8
21–25	0.9
> 25	0.95