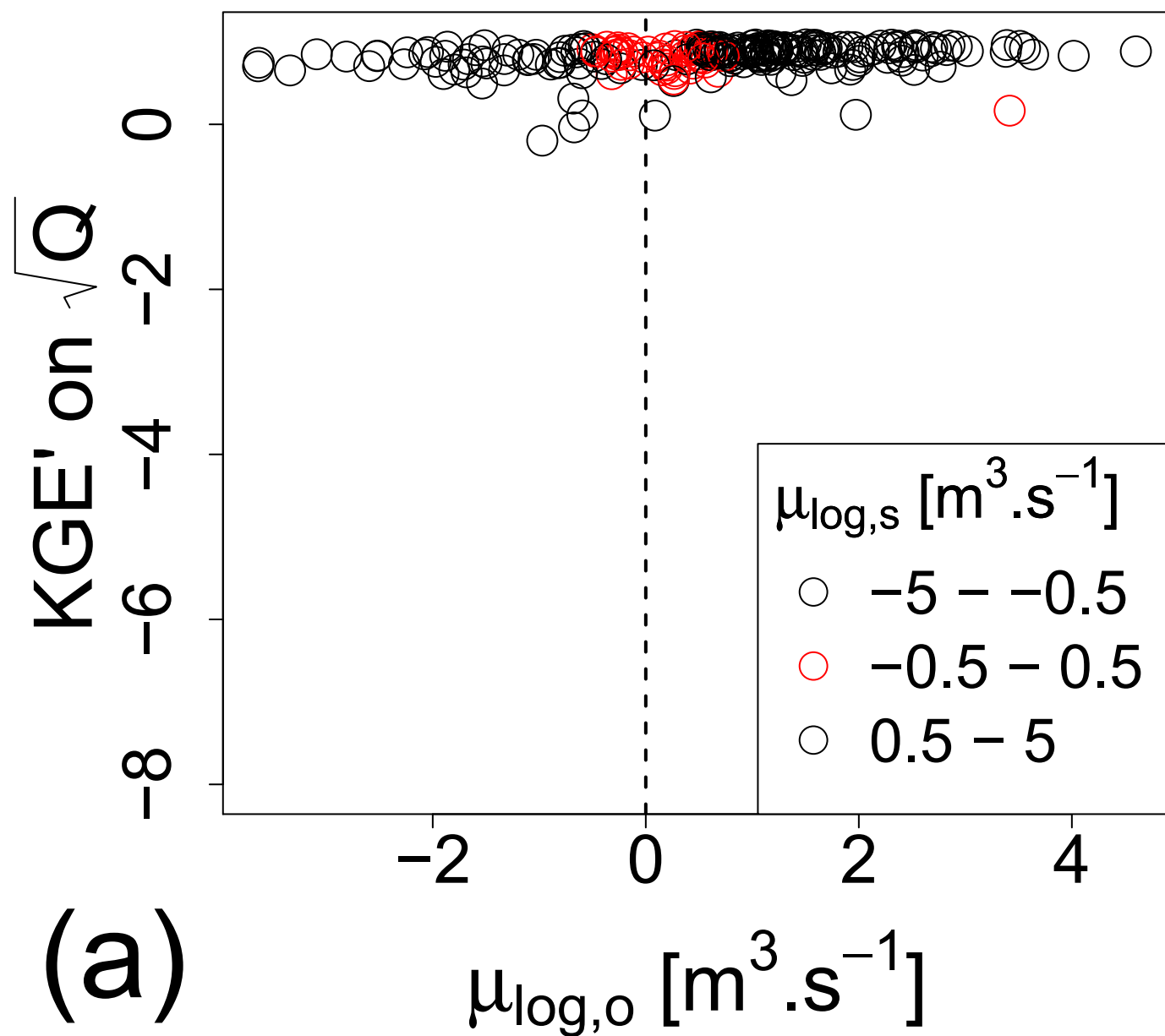
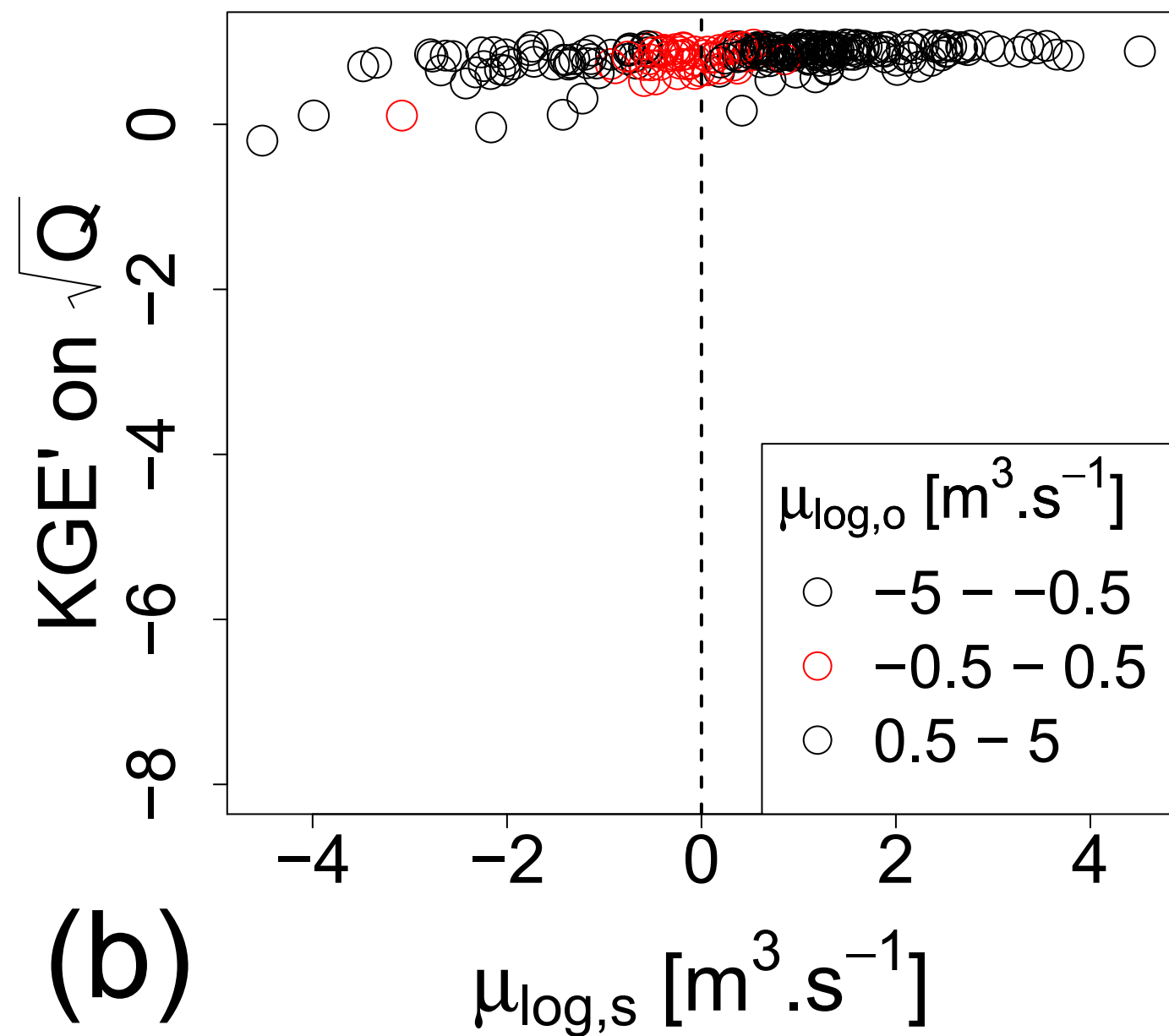


# Observations

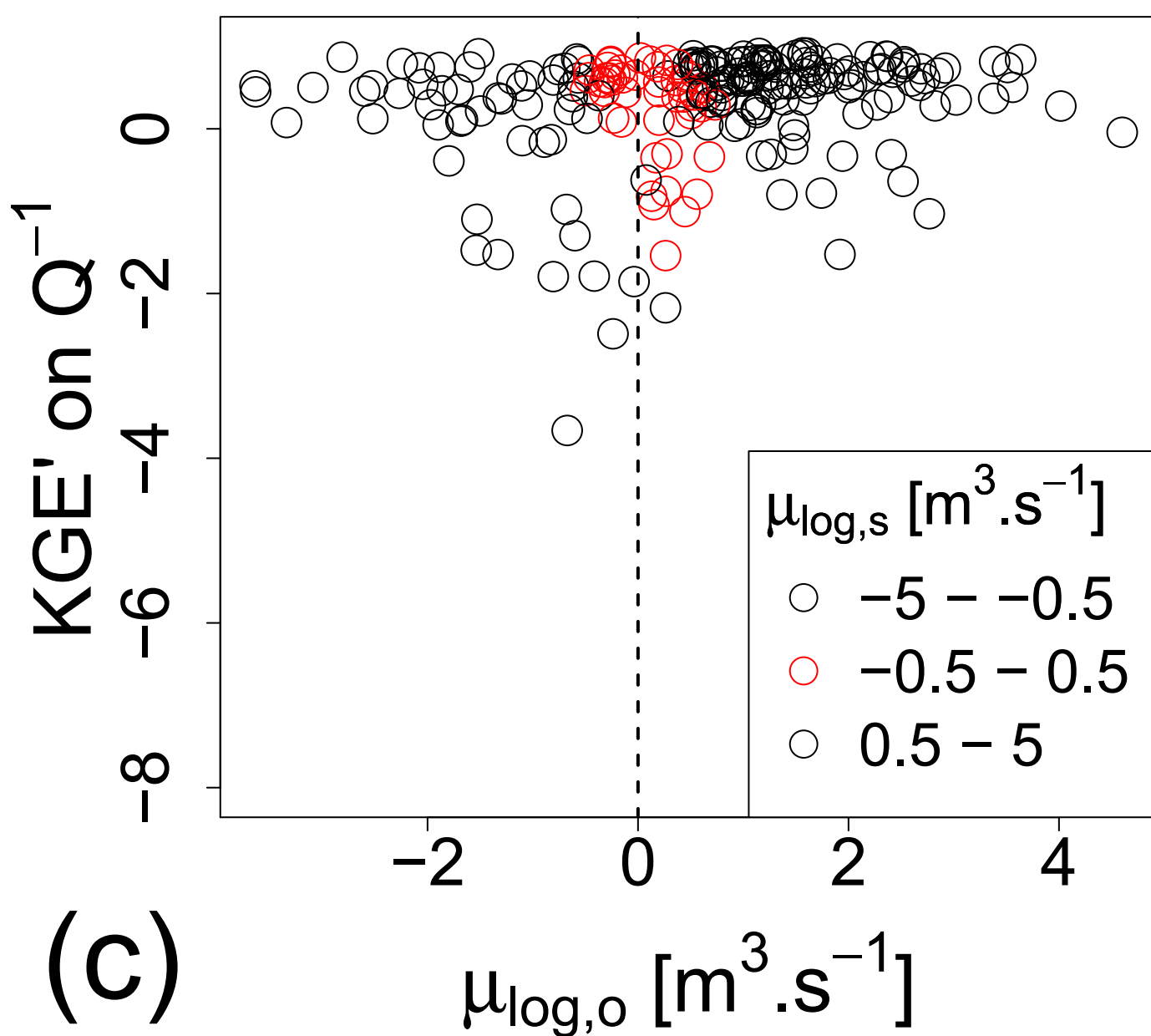


(a)

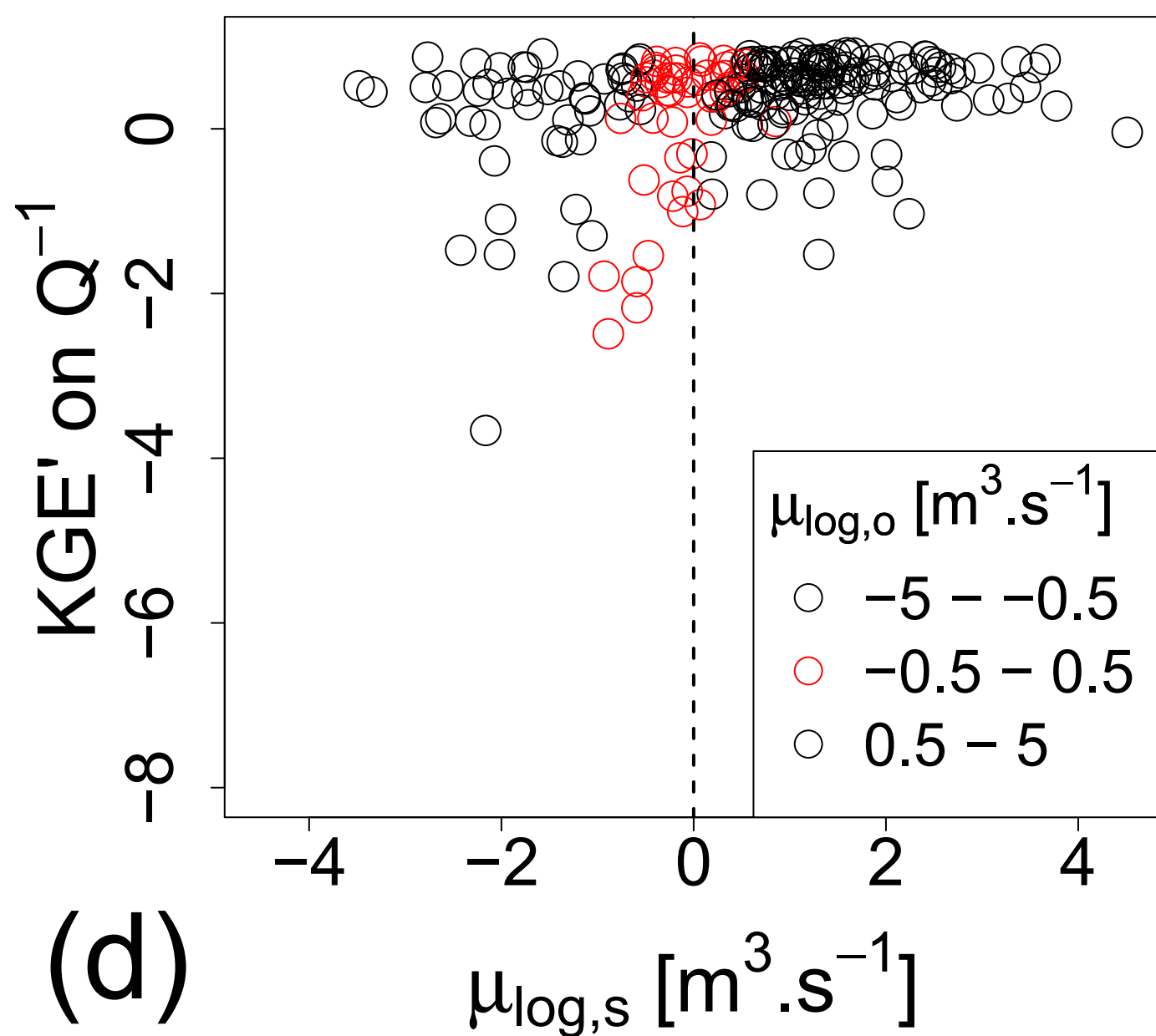
# Simulations



(b)



(c)



(d)