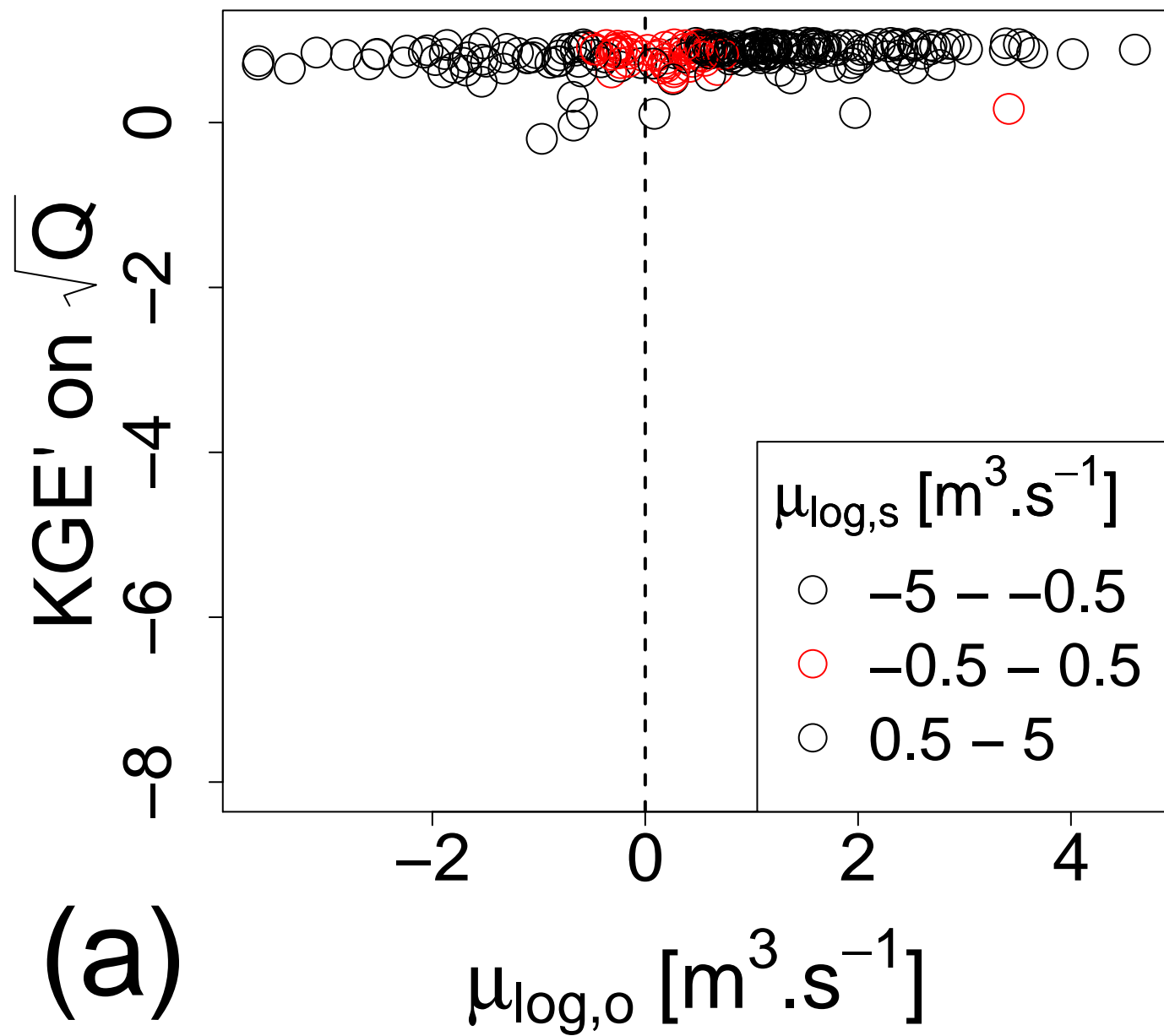
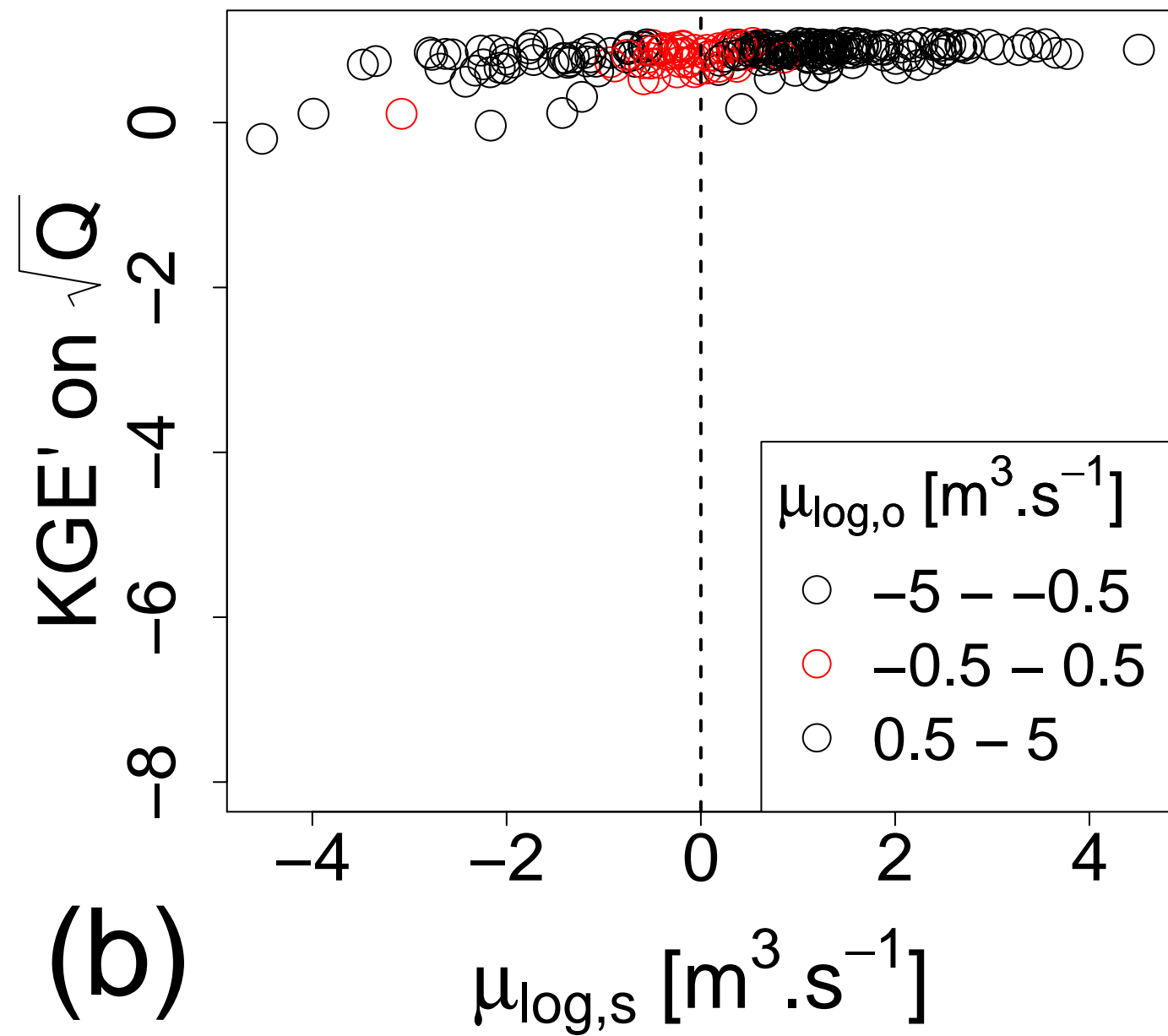


Observations

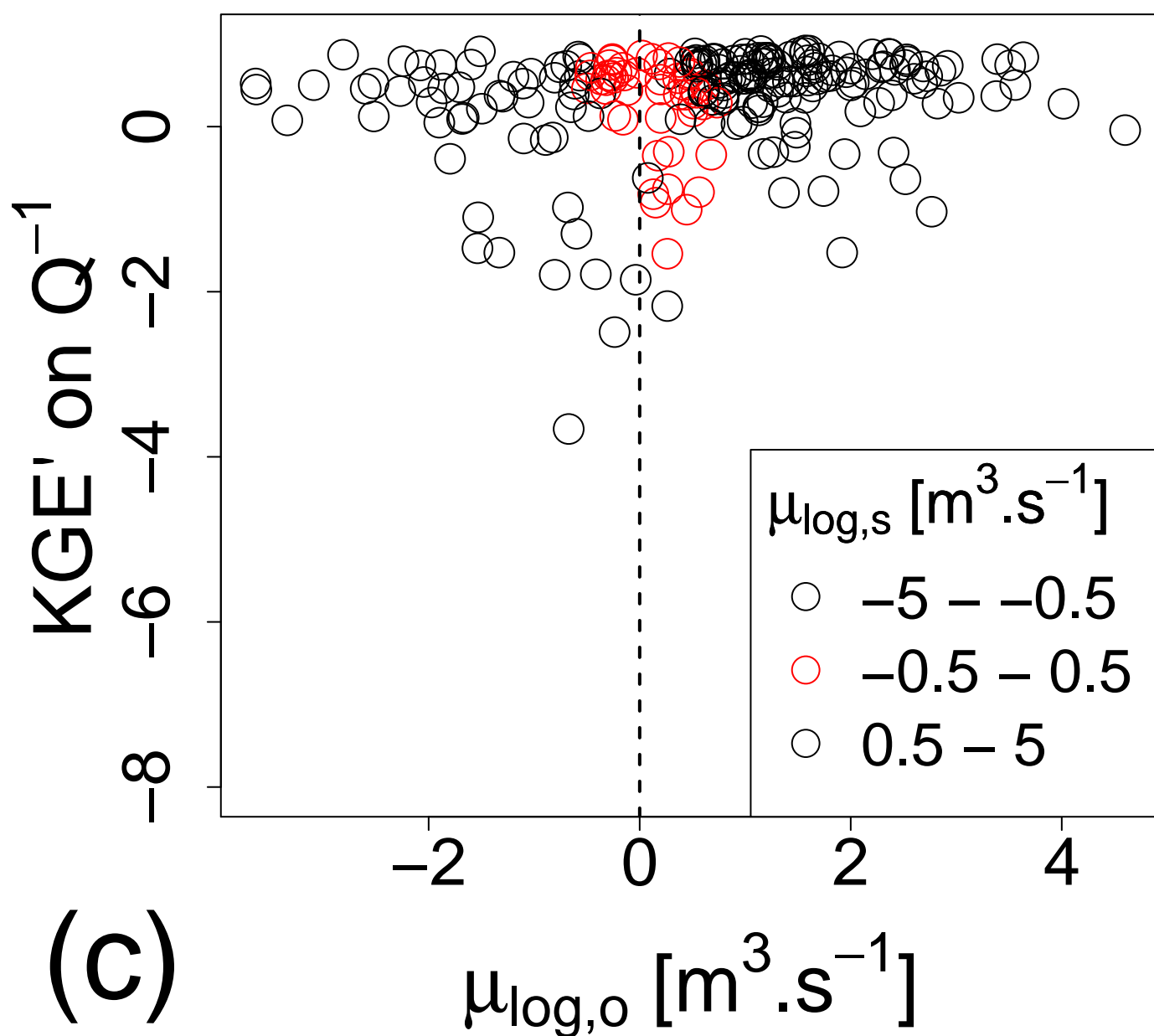


(a)

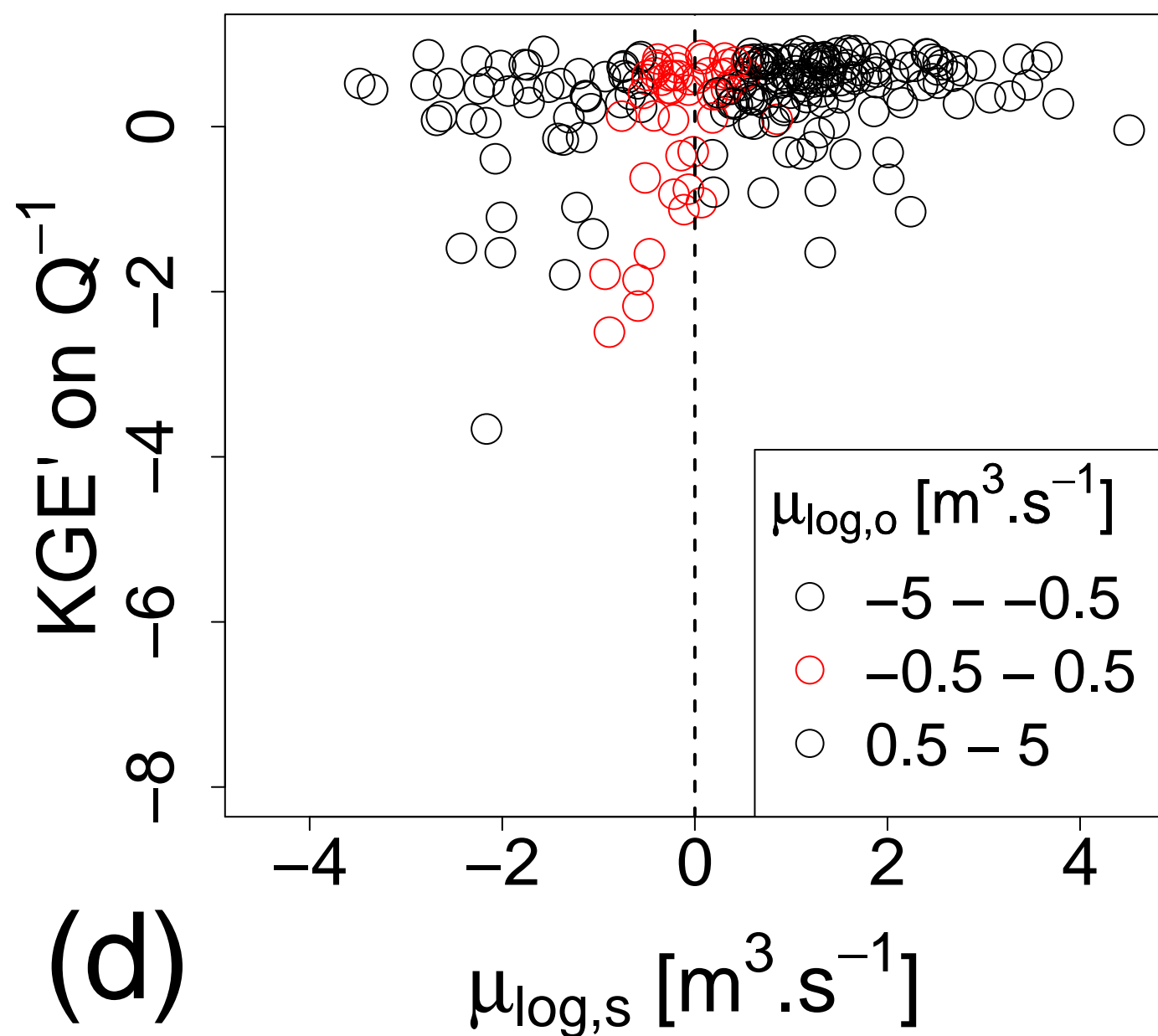
Simulations



(b)



(c)



(d)