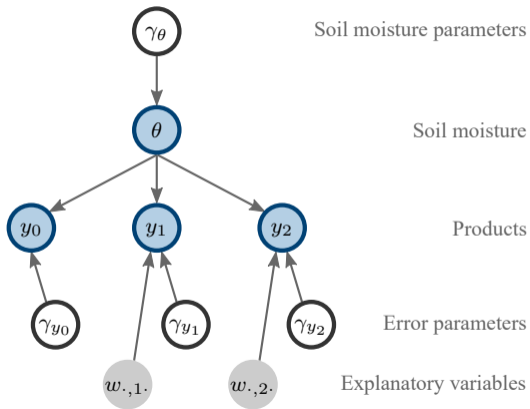


(a) Probabilistic model



(b) Inference

