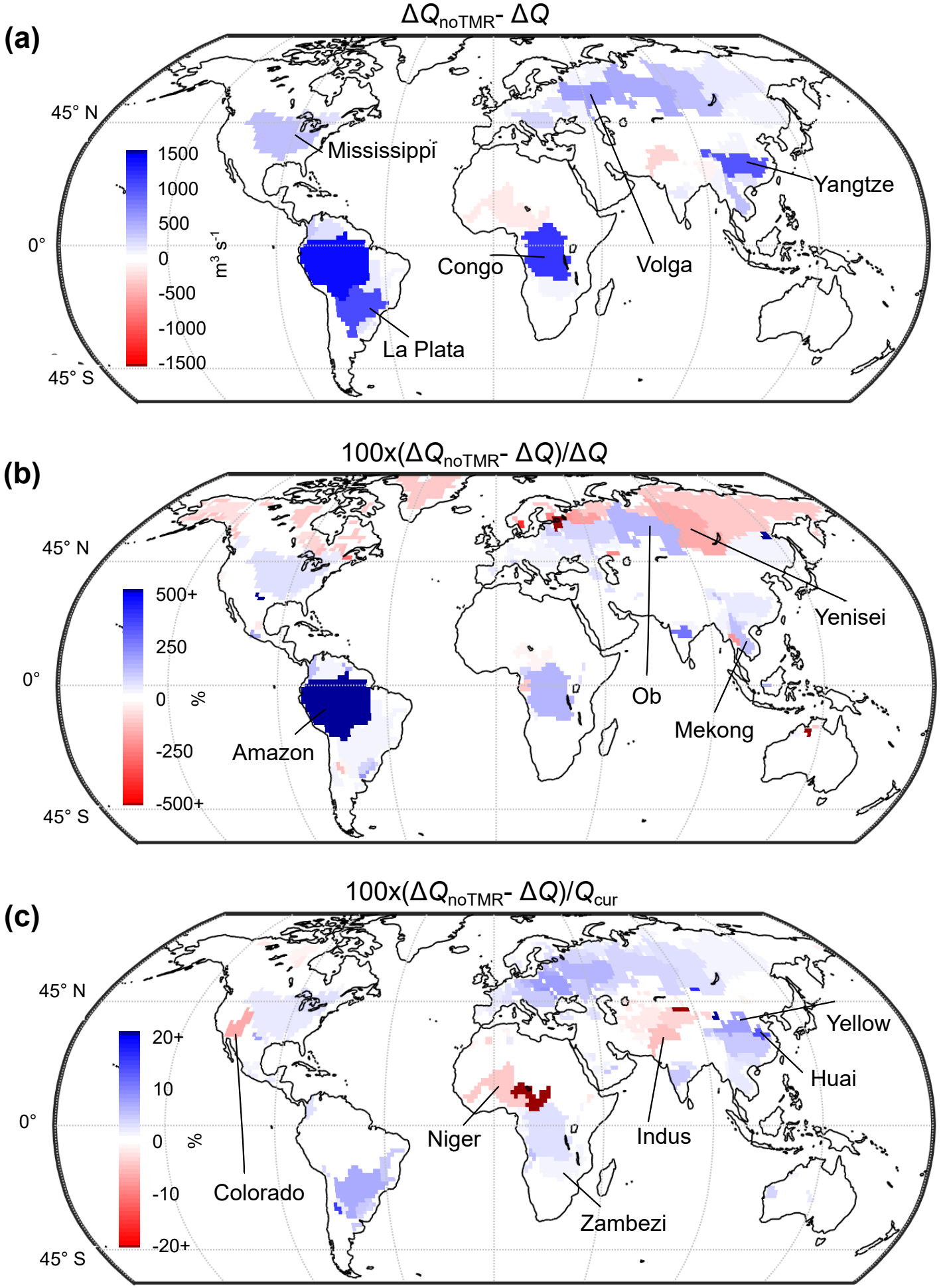
(a)
ΔQ_{noTMR}- ΔQ
45° N
0°
45° S
1500
1000
500
0
-500
-1000
-1500
$m^3 s^{-1}$
Mississippi
Congo
Volga
Yangtze
La Plata
(b)
100x(ΔQ_{noTMR}- ΔQ)/ΔQ
45° N
0°
45° S
500+
250
0
%
-250
-500+
Amazon
Ob
Yenisei
Mekong
(c)
100x(ΔQ_{noTMR}- ΔQ)/Q_{cur}
45° N
0°
45° S
20+
10
0
%
-10
-20+
Colorado
Niger
Indus
Yellow
Huai
Zambezi