

Cluster number	Location	Number of stations	Average silhouette width $\bar{s}(i)$	Average station elevation (m a.s.l.)	Average catchment area (km ²)	Average of all D_i (DOY)	R value over all D_i
1	Western, central and southern Europe	1427	0.51	220.9	2193.0	25 January (25)	0.60
2	Mountainous regions	595	0.40	538.8	2010.1	30 June (181)	0.53
3	Central and eastern Europe	934	0.37	207.6	3950.8	22 March (81)	0.51
4	Western British–Irish Isles, Western coast of Norway and northern Mediterranean	405	0.26	263.8	1757.9	5 December (339)	0.36
5	Northern Europe	307	0.56	204.9	3940.4	19 May (139)	0.85
6	North-eastern Europe	251	0.62	126.2	6607.4	15 April (105)	0.84